

AutomationDirect AC Motors Selection Overview

EPAc, High and Premium Efficiency What does it all mean?

EPAc (1992)

In 1992, the U.S. Congress passed legislation requiring that general purpose Design A & B motors meet minimum efficiency requirements, and this legislation was called the Energy Policy Act of 1992. Previously, there had been no U.S. standards set forth for motor energy efficiency. Since 1997 (when EPAc '92 was first enforced), two-, four-, and six-pole general purpose Design A & B motors had to meet EPAc guidelines. Since then, most general purpose motors manufactured and/or sold in the U.S. have met these requirements.

Premium Efficiency (EISA 2007)

In December 2010, a new level of energy efficiency mandate went into effect. The Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 mandated that all AC industrial motors as described below must meet Premium Efficiency standards. The NEMA trade group was instrumental in getting this legislation passed, so many people refer to the high efficiency motors by their nickname – NEMA Premium®. All applicable motors manufactured or imported into the U.S. after December 2010 must meet the Premium Efficiency guidelines.

Motors Covered Under EISA 2007 (Premium Efficiency Mandate)

Included – must meet the new Premium Efficiency standards – Industrial AC electric squirrel-cage general-purpose motors as follows:

Single speed; Polyphase; 1–200 hp with 3-digit frame sizes; 2, 4, & 6 pole (3600, 1800, & 1200 rpm); NEMA design A & B (including IEC equivalent); Continuous rated

Not Included in Premium Efficiency standards, but must now meet EPAc standards:

JM; JP; Round body (footless); 201–500 hp; Fire pump; U-frame; Design C; 8-pole

Certain motors (Inverter/Vector Duty, NEMA design D, etc.) are not covered by EISA 2007.

For full text, visit www.energy.senate.gov and click “ENERGY INDEPENDENCE & SECURITY ACT OF 2007”.

Nominal Full-Load Efficiency Standards Comparisons (%)						
Enclosed Electric Motors, Random Wound, 60 Hz, 600V or Less						
Motor HP	1200 rpm [6-pole]		1800 rpm [4-pole]		3600 rpm [2-pole]	
	EPAc	Premium Efficiency	EPAc	Premium Efficiency	EPAc	Premium Efficiency
1	80.0	82.5	82.5	85.5	75.5	77.0
1.5	85.5	87.5	84.0	86.5	82.5	84.0
2	86.5	88.5	84.0	86.5	84.0	85.5
3	87.5	89.5	87.5	89.5	85.5	86.5
5	87.5	89.5	87.5	89.5	87.5	88.5
7.5	89.5	91.0	89.5	91.7	88.5	89.5
10	89.5	91.0	89.5	91.7	89.5	90.2
15	90.2	91.7	91.0	92.4	90.2	91.0
20	90.2	91.7	91.0	93.0	90.2	91.0
25	91.7	93.0	92.4	93.6	91.0	91.7
30	91.7	93.0	92.4	93.6	91.0	91.7
40	93.0	94.1	93.0	94.1	91.7	92.4
50	93.0	94.1	93.0	94.5	92.4	93.0
60	93.6	94.5	93.6	95.0	93.0	93.6
75	93.6	94.5	94.1	95.4	93.0	93.6
100	94.1	95.0	94.5	95.4	93.6	94.1
125	94.1	95.0	94.5	95.4	94.5	95.0
150	95.0	95.8	95.0	95.8	94.5	95.0
200	95.0	95.8	95.0	96.2	95.0	95.4

AutomationDirect AC Motors Selection Overview

General-purpose or inverter-duty motor?

How to choose a general purpose motor vs. an inverter-duty motor

General purpose motors have been around for many years. They are the workhorse of almost every industry. As the use of VFDs (inverters or AC drives) has become commonplace in industry, the construction of general purpose motors was improved to handle many applications. All ADC General purpose 3 phase motors are inverter rated and can withstand the higher voltage spikes produced by all VFDs (amplified at longer cable lengths).

If an application requires precise speed control or high loads at lower speed, a high performance inverter duty motor may be required. These motors are designed run at very slow speeds without overheating. This performance comes at a cost: high performance inverter-duty motors can be much more expensive than general purpose inverter rated motors. Guidelines for choosing an IronHorse general purpose motor vs. a high performance inverter duty motor are given below. If your application falls within the guidelines below, there is no need to apply a high performance inverter-duty motor.

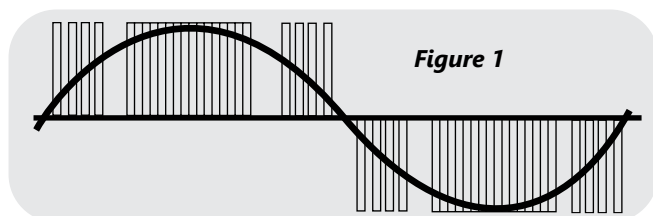
NOTE: Marathon high performance, inverter duty motors have limitations as well. Please see the Marathon section for more details.

Background: For many years, AC motors were driven by across-the-line contactors and starters. The electricity sent to the motor was a very clean sine wave at 60Hz. Noise and voltage peaks were relatively small. **However, there were drawbacks:** they only ran electrically at one speed (speed reduction was usually handled by gearboxes or some other, usually inefficient, mechanical means) and they had an inrush of electrical current (when the motor was first turned on) that was usually 5 to 6 times the normal current that the motor would consume. The speed reduction apparatus was expensive and bulky, and the inrush would wreak havoc with power systems and loading (imagine an air conditioning system in an old house - when the compressor would kick on, the lights would dim; now imagine the same circumstances with a motor the size of a small car).

Note: The following discussion applies only to 3-phase motors.

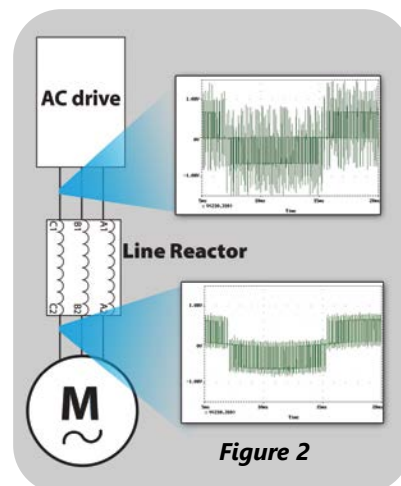
Enter the VFDs (variable frequency drives): Drives were introduced to allow the speed of these motors to be changed while running and to lessen the inrush current when the drive first starts up. To do this, the drive takes the incoming 60Hz AC power and rectifies it to a DC voltage (every drive has a DC bus that is around 1.414 (sqrt of 2) * incoming AC Line Voltage).

This DC voltage is then "chopped" by power transistors at very high frequencies to simulate a sine wave that is sent to the motor [see Figure 1]. By converting the incoming power to DC and then reconverting it to AC, the drive can vary its output voltage and output frequency, thus varying the speed of a motor. Everything sounds great, right? We get to control the frequency and voltage going out to the motor, thus controlling its speed.



Some things to watch out for: A VFD-driven general purpose motor can overheat if it is run too slowly. (Motors can get hot if they're run slower than their rated speed.) Since most general purpose motors cool themselves with shaft-mounted fans, if the motor overheats, bearing and insulation life will be reduced. Therefore there are minimum speed requirements for all motors.

The voltage "chopping" that occurs in the drive actually sends high-voltage spikes (at the DC bus level) down the wire to the motor. If the system contains long cabling, there are actually instances where a reflected wave occurs at the motor. The reflected wave can effectively double the voltage on the wire. This can lead to premature failure of the motor insulation. Long cable lengths between the motor and drive increase the harmful effects of the reflected wave, as do high chopping frequencies (listed in drive manuals as carrier frequencies). Line reactors, 1:1 transformers



placed at the output of the drive, can help reduce the voltage spikes going from the drive to the motor. Line reactors are used in many instances when the motor is located far from the drive [see Figure 2].

In summary, all ADC general purpose motors are inverter rated and can be run with drives in many applications; however high performance, inverter-duty motors are designed to handle much lower speeds without overheating and they are capable of withstanding higher voltage spikes without their insulation failing. With the increased performance comes an increase in cost. This additional cost can be worth it if you need greater performance.

The considerations for applying IronHorse motors are given below.

Heat considerations

	IronHorse speed ratio	For an 1800 RPM motor, minimum IronHorse speed is:
Variable Torque applications (fans, centrifugal pumps, etc.)	5:1 (EPAct motors) 10:1 (PE motors)	1800/5 = 360RPM 1800/5 = 180RPM
Constant Torque Applications (conveyors, extruders, etc.)	2:1 (EPAct motors) 4:1 (PE motors)	1800/2 = 900RPM 1800/4 = 450RPM

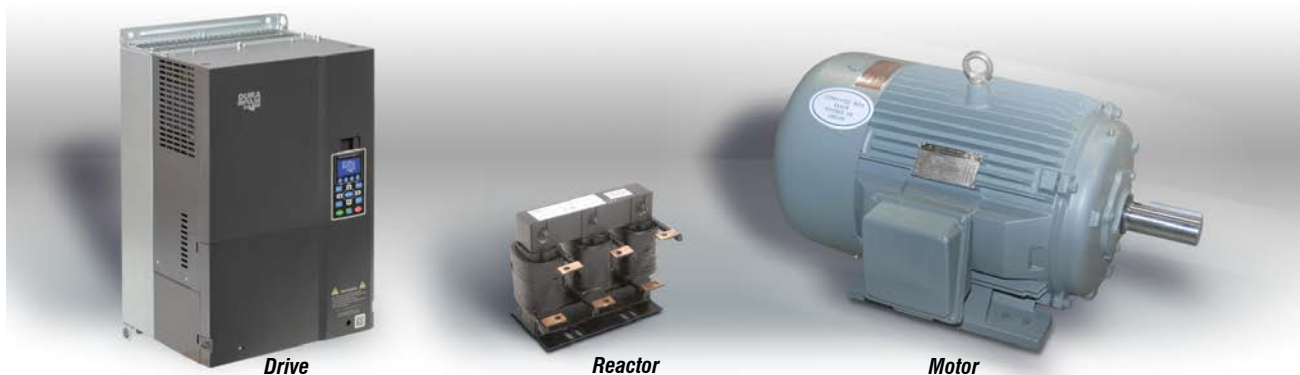
Voltage Spike considerations

	Max cable distance from drive to IronHorse motor	Max cable distance with a 3% line reactor between drive and IronHorse motor
For use with 230V and 460V VFDs*	125 ft	250 ft

* Up to 6kHz carrier frequency

IronHorse[®] General-Purpose AC Motors

Using IronHorse General-Purpose Motors with AC Drives



AC drive motor control vs. across-the-line motor control

General purpose AC induction motors are typically controlled by across-the-line starters, i.e. contactors, manual motor starters, etc. However, 3-phase general purpose motors can also be controlled by AC drives under certain conditions. (1-phase AC motors cannot be controlled by typical 3-phase AC drives.)

Across-the-line control applies full voltage to the motor at startup, and has several disadvantages.

- High inrush current - startup inrush current is typically 5-6 times the normal motor full load current, and can significantly increase utility bills.
- Inability to change speeds - the motor runs only at its rated speed.
- Inefficiency in some applications - fan and pump applications require ON/OFF control or valves/dampers to control flow.
- Contact maintenance - arcing caused by high inrush and breaking currents significantly reduce the motor starter's life span.

Many applications can use AC drive control for 3-phase AC induction motors, which has several advantages:

- Lower inrush current at motor startup
- Ability to change motor speed
- Greater efficiency in some applications. - fan and pump applications can use the AC drive to provide both motor control and flow control. The drive can control the flow by varying the motor speed, and therefore eliminate the need for inefficient valves/dampers.
- Solid state power delivery; minimal maintenance.

NOTE: AC drive (VFD) control is applicable only for 3-phase AC motors (3-phase AC drives cannot be used to control 1-phase motors)

General purpose AC induction motors are not designed specifically for use with AC drives, so there are three major considerations for AC drive control of 3-phase general purpose motors:

1. Heat considerations for AC drive control

Fan-cooled motors are designed to provide sufficient insulation cooling when the motors run at rated speed. The cooling ability of fans is reduced when motors run at lower speeds, and the insulation in general purpose motors is not designed for this condition. Therefore, there are limitations on how slowly general purpose motors can be continuously run without prematurely causing motor insulation failure.

• Constant Torque (CT) Applications

PE motors: 4:1 (1/4 rated speed)

EPAct motors: 2:1 (1/2 rated speed)

The CT minimum continuous speed for an IronHorse general purpose motor is either one quarter or one half of its rated speed, as shown in the motor Performance Data tables. (Constant torque loads require the same amount of torque from the motor regardless of speed; e.g., conveyors, cranes, machine tools.)

• Variable Torque (VT) Applications

PE motors: 10:1 (1/10 rated speed)

EPAct motors: 5:1 (1/5 rated speed)

The VT minimum continuous speed for an IronHorse general purpose motor is either one tenth or one fifth of its rated speed, as shown in the motor Performance Data tables. (Variable torque loads require less torque at lower speeds, resulting in less heat generated by the motor; e.g., fans, centrifugal pumps.)

If your application requires motors to run at speeds below those described above, use our Marathon inverter duty motors. Inverter duty motors can run fully loaded at very low speeds without being damaged by overheating.

2. Voltage spike considerations for AC drive control

All AC drives cause large voltage spikes between the drive and the motor, and long cable distances increase these spikes even more. Therefore, there are maximum cable lengths that can be run between the drive and the motor. Line (load) reactors can be installed near the drive output to reduce the voltage spikes.

- 230V and 460V **Without Reactor** – 125 ft maximum cable length between drive and motor

- 230V and 460V **With Reactor** – 250 ft maximum cable length between drive and motor

If your application requires cable lengths longer than those described above, please use our Marathon high performance, inverter-duty motors.

3. Carrier frequency limitation for AC drive control

The AC Drive carrier frequency should be set to 6kHz or less.



AC Motor Selection – IronHorse® General Purpose Motors

IronHorse® 1-Phase Motor Selection			
Motor Series	MTR2	MTRJ	MTF2
Paint Color	Black	Black	Green
Main Characteristics	General Purpose Rolled Steel	Jet Pump	Farm Duty Rolled Steel
Electrical Characteristics			
Horsepower range	1/3 - 2	1/3 - 2	2 - 10
Base speed	1800; 3600	3600	1800
Standard Voltage	115/208–230 VAC; 115/230 VAC	115/230 VAC	208–230 VAC
Phase / Base Frequency	1-phase / 60 Hz		
Service Factor	1.15		
Design Code (NEMA)	L or N (by model)	L or N (by model)	L
Insulation Class	Class F		
Insulation System	Dip and Bake Twice		Double VPI
Duty Cycle	Continuous		
Thermal protection	None	Automatic	Manual
Hazard Classification	None		
Mechanical Characteristics			
Frame size	56C or HC	56J	182T - 215T
Enclosure	TEFC	TEFC	TEFC
Enclosure Rating	IP43		IP55
Frame material	Rolled Steel		
End bracket material	Aluminum		
Junction box material	Steel		
Fan guard material	Steel		
Fan material	Polypropylene Plastic	Plastic	
Lead termination	Junction Box		
Standard mounting	C-Face with Removable Rigid Base		Rigid Base
Drive end shaft slinger	Yes		V-ring seal
Bearings	Ball		
Grease	Mobil Polyrex EM		NS7 ENS
Standard junction box assembly position	F1		
Performance Characteristics			
Constant Torque speed range	N/A		
Variable Torque speed range	N/A		
Constant Horsepower speed range	N/A		
Temperature rise	B		
Encoder provisions	None		
Other Characteristics			
Warranty*	2 Years		
Agency Approvals **	CSA, CE		CE, UR

* See Terms and Conditions for motor warranty explanation.

1) For warranty on IronHorse motors below 50hp, warranty service can be arranged through AutomationDirect.

2) For warranty on IronHorse motors 50hp and above, motors must be inspected by a local EASA motor repair or service center; (see AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions).

** To obtain the most current agency approval information, see the Agency Approval Checklist on the specific part number's web page.

*** 56HC motors are capable of 56C C-face mounting, and are also compatible with 56, 143T, and 145T foot mounting dimensions.



AC Motor Selection – IronHorse® General Purpose Motors

IronHorse® 3-Phase Motor Selection					
Motor Series	MTR2/MTRP	MTRJ/MTRJP	MTDP	MTSP/MTSN	MTCP2
Paint Color	Black	Black	Blue	Stainless	Gray
Main Characteristics	General Purpose Rolled Steel	Jet Pump	Rolled Steel Open Drip Proof	Stainless Steel Premium Efficiency IP69K	Cast-Iron Hazardous Duty
Electrical Characteristics					
Horsepower range	1/3 - 3	1/3 - 3	1 - 50	1 - 20	1 - 300(T) 1 - 30(TC)
Base speed	1800; 3600	3600	1800; 3600	1200; 1800; 3600	1200; 1800; 3600
Standard Voltage	208–230/460 VAC; 230/460 VAC	208–230/460 VAC; 230/460 VAC	208–230/460 VAC	208–230/460 VAC	208-230/460 VAC; 460VAC
Phase / Base Frequency (Hz)	3-phase / 60 Hz				
Service Factor	1.15	1.15	1.15 (sine), 1.0 (drive)		1.25 (1-200) 1.15 (250-300) 1.0 (all w/ drive)
Design Code (NEMA)	B				
Insulation Class	Class F				
Insulation System	Dip and Bake	Dip and Bake Twice	VPI	Dip and Bake	Vacuum Impregnation
Duty Cycle	Continuous				
Thermal protection	None				
Hazard Classification	None			Class 1 / Div 2	
Mechanical Characteristics					
Frame size	56C or HC - 326T	56J	56C - 326T	56C - 256TC	143T/TC - 449T
Enclosure	ODP / TEFC	TEFC	ODP / TEFC	TEFC / TENV	TEFC
Enclosure Rating	IP43		IP23	IP69K	IP55
Frame material	Rolled steel		Rolled steel	304 Stainless steel	Cast iron
End bracket material	Aluminum	Aluminum	≤256 frame- Aluminum >256- Cast iron	304 Stainless steel	Cast iron
Junction box material	Steel	Steel	Steel	304 Stainless steel	Cast iron
Fan guard material	Steel	Steel	N/a	304 Stainless steel	Steel
Fan material	Polypropylene plastic	Plastic	N/a	Heat-Resistant Polyethylene	Plastic
Lead termination	Junction Box				
standard mounting	C-face with removable rigid base		Rigid base	C-face round body and C-face with rigid base	Rigid base, c-face with rigid base (1-100 hp)
Drive end shaft slinger	Yes	Yes	None	Yes	Yes
Bearings	Ball				1-300 hp - 2p, 1-75 hp - 4p & 6p: Ball 100-300 hp - 4p & 6p: Roller
Grease	Mobil Polyrex EM		NS7 ENS	Mobil Polyrex EM	
Standard junction box assembly position	F1				F1 (field convertible F2)
Performance Characteristics					
Constant Torque speed range	4:1	4:1	10:1	10:1	10:1
Variable Torque speed range	10:1	10:1	20:1	20:1	20:1
Constant Horsepower speed range	1.5:1	1.5:1	1.5:1	1.5:1	1.5:1
Temperature rise	B				
Encoder provisions	None				
Other Characteristics					
Warranty*	2 years	2 years	2 years	1 year	2 years
Agency Approvals **	CSA, CE	CSA,CE	CSA	NEMA, CSA, UR, CE, BISCC	CSA, ISO9001, CE

* See Terms and Conditions for motor warranty explanation.

1) For warranty on IronHorse motors below 50hp, warranty service can be arranged through AutomationDirect.

2) For warranty on IronHorse motors 50hp and above, motors must be inspected by a local EASA motor repair or service center; (see AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions).

** To obtain the most current agency approval information, see the Agency Approval Checklist on the specific part number's web page.

*** 56HC motors are capable of 56C C-face mounting, and are also compatible with 56, 143T, and 145T foot mounting dimensions.

**IRONHORSE®**

Model Overview

IronHorse motors are manufactured by leading motor suppliers with over 20 years experience delivering high-quality motors to the demanding U.S. market. Our suppliers produce motors in ISO9001 facilities, and test the motors during production and after final assembly. This is how we can stand behind our IronHorse motors with a two-year warranty (one year for Stainless Steel).



**MTF2 1-phase
Farm Duty T-Frame**



**MTR2 / MTRJ 1-phase General Purpose
or Jet Pump Rolled Steel 56C Frame**



**MTR2 / MTRP / MTRJ 3-phase General
Purpose or Jet Pump Rolled Steel 56C Frame**



**MTDP 3-phase Premium Efficiency
Rolled Steel Open Drip-Proof**



**MTSP / MTSN 3-phase Stainless Steel
56C - Rigid Base or Round Body**



**MTSS 3-phase Stainless Steel
56C - Rigid Base or Round Body**



**MTCP2 3-phase Premium
Efficiency Cast-iron TC & T Frame**

The IronHorse® line of motors includes:

1 - Phase

- **MTR2 Series:** TEFC 56(H)C-frame AC motors with rolled-steel frames; flange mount and removable mounting feet; 0.33–2 hp
- **MTF2 Series:** TEFC T-frame Farm-Duty AC motors with rolled-steel frames and mounting feet; 2–10 hp
- **MTRJ Series:** TEFC 56J frame. Jet Pump AC Motors. Flange mount and removable mounting feet. 1/3hp - 2hp

3 - Phase

- **MTR2 Series:** TEFC 56C-frame AC motors with rolled-steel frames; flange mount and removable mounting feet; 0.33–0.75 hp
- **MTRP Series:** TEFC 56C/HC-frame AC motors with rolled-steel frames; removable base and C-face mount; 1–3 hp
- **MTRJ Series:** TEFC 56J frame. Jet Pump AC Motors. Flange mount and removable mounting feet. 1/3hp - 3hp
- **MTSS Series:** TEFC 56C-frame AC motors with stainless-steel frames; IP56; flange mount and round bodies or rigid mounting feet; 0.33–0.75 hp
- **MTSP/MTSN Series:** TEFC/TENV 56C-284t frame AC motors with stainless steel frames; IP69K; flange mount and round bodies or flange mount with rigid mounting feet; 0.33–20 hp
- **MTCP2 Series:** TEFC T-frame Premium Efficiency AC motors with cast-iron frames and mounting feet; 1–300 hp (TC-frame [C-face] 1–30 hp)
- **MTDP Series:** Open Drip-Proof Premium Efficiency AC motors with rigid base mount; motor rating range - 1 to 50 hp.
- Replacement switches, junction boxes, and start and run capacitors available for IronHorse 1-phase motors
- Replacement bases, fans, and fan shrouds available for many IronHorse motors
- Accessory C-flange kits available for flange mounting of IronHorse 3-phase cast-iron and rolled steel T-frame Premium Efficiency motors
- STABLE motor slide bases for adjustable mounting of NEMA motors from 56 to 449T (adjustable stainless steel bases not available)



MTF2 Series Farm-Duty AC Motors – 1-Phase

T-Frame TEFC Motors – 1-phase 2 to 10 hp

Features

- 208-230VAC 1-phase
- Totally Enclosed Fan Cooled (TEFC) enclosure
- IP55 environmental rating
- NEMA T-frame
- Rolled-steel housing
- Rigid mounting base
- Can be mounted in horizontal or vertical orientation
- Steel fan cover
- Class-10 manual-reset locked-rotor thermal protector (motor thermal overload must be provided separately)
- Large easy-to-wire junction box with rubber gasket
- Heavy duty oversized ball bearings
- High tensile strength steel shaft
- Mylar nameplate with easy-to-read wiring diagram
- Electrically reversible
- NEMA design L
- Class F winding insulation
- VPI (Vacuum and Pressure Impregnation) insulation process
- Service Factor: 1.15 @ 230VAC; 1.0 @ 208VAC
- Two year warranty
- cUR_{US} certified, CE

Accessories Available

- Start capacitors (replacement/spare)
- Run capacitors (replacement/spare)
- Centrifugal switches (replacement/spare)
- Stationary switches (replacement/spare)
- Locked rotor thermal overload switches (replacement/spare)
- Junction boxes (replacement/spare)
- Fans (replacement/spare)
- Fan shrouds (replacement/spare)
- C-face kits

Applications

- Conveyors
- Fans
- Pumps
- Air compressors
- Other farm equipment



Motor Specifications – 1-phase Farm-Duty Motors

Part Number	Price	HP	Base RPM	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Service Factor	F.L. Amps @ 208/230VAC	Approx Weight (lb)	Drawing Link
MTF2-002-1B18-182	\$600.00	2	1800	208-230 VAC	TEFC IP55	182T	1.15 @ 230 VAC, 1.0 @ 208 VAC	9.3 / 8.5	67	PDF
MTF2-003-1B18	\$692.00	3				184T		13.5 / 12.5	76	PDF
MTF2-005-1B18	\$926.00	5				184T		22.2 / 20.2	100	PDF
MTF2-7P5-1B18-215	\$1,311.00	7 1/2				215T		31.5 / 28.7	134	PDF
MTF2-010-1B18	\$1,449.00	10				215T		45.2 / 38.8	149	PDF

Notes:

- 1) Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.
- 2) Certain heavy and oversized items can be shipped only via LTL. Check our web site for current shipping method constraints by part number.
- 3) Operate on 230VAC +/- 10% (1.15 @ 230VAC; 1.0 S.F. @ 208V), 1-phase power only.

Performance Data – 1-phase Farm-Duty Motors

Part Number	HP	NEMA Design	FL RPM	Current @ 230V (Amps)			Torque (lb-ft)			FL Efficiency (%)	FL Power Factor	Rotor Inertia (lb-ft ²)
				230V No Load	Full Load	Locked Rotor	Full Load	Locked Rotor	Break-down			
MTF2-002-1B18-182	2	215T	1764	3.0	8.5	78.6	6.01	21.8	22.1	84.0	0.92	0.27
MTF2-003-1B18	3		1769	4.2	12.5	89.2	8.76	24.9	24.4	84.4	0.91	0.34
MTF2-005-1B18	5		1769	6.3	20.2	170.7	14.7	57.2	57.3	86.4	0.92	0.49
MTF2-7P5-1B18-215	7 1/2		1767	8.2	28.7	238.5	21.91	82.8	82.2	86.6	0.96	0.74
MTF2-010-1B18	10		1765	11.79	38.8	365.8	29.93	119.7	122.7	87.5	0.96	0.85



MTR2 Series Rolled-Steel AC Motors – 1-Phase

56C/56HC Frame TEFC Motors – 1-phase 0.33 to 2 hp

Features

- Totally Enclosed Fan Cooled (TEFC) enclosure
- IP43 environmental rating
- NEMA 56C or 56HC flange mount (varies by model)
- Rolled steel shell frame / cast aluminum end bell
- Removable base / bolt-on/bolt-off mounting feet
- No mounting orientation restrictions
- Steel fan cover
- Large all-metal capacitor cover with rubber gasket and oversized capacitors
- Large easy-to-wire junction box with rubber gasket
- Heavy duty oversized ball bearings
- High tensile strength steel shaft
- Large Mylar nameplate with easy-to-read wiring diagram
- Electrically reversible
- NEMA design L or N (varies by model)
- Class F winding insulation
- Service Factor: 1.15
- Two year warranty
- CCSAUS certified, CE

Accessories Available

- Start capacitors (replacement/spare)
- Run capacitors (replacement/spare)
- Centrifugal switches (replacement/spare)
- Stationary switches (replacement/spare)
- Junction boxes (replacement/spare)
- Fans (replacement/spare)
- Fan shrouds (replacement/spare)
- Motor bases (replacement/spare)

Applications

- Conveyors
- Fans
- Gear reducers
- Pumps



**MTR2 Series 1-phase motor
(model without run capacitor shown)**

Motor Specifications – 1-phase MTR2 Series										
Part Number	Price	HP	Base RPM	1-phase Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Service Factor	F.L. Amps	Approx Weight (lb)	Drawing Links
								115V/230V		
MTR2-P33-1AB18	\$211.00	1/3	1800	115/230	TEFC rolled steel frame with cast aluminum end bell	56C flange mount	1.15	5.2 / 2.6	22	PDF
MTR2-P50-1AB18	\$233.00	1/2						7.2 / 3.6	25	PDF
MTR2-P75-1AB18	\$253.00	3/4						10.0 / 5.0	29	PDF
MTR2-001-1AB18	\$259.00	1			F1 conduit box location	56HC		13.0 / 6.5	36	PDF
MTR2-1P5-1AB18	\$307.00	1-1/2						14.5 / 7.3	37	PDF
MTR2-002-1AB18¹	\$356.00	2						19.6 / 9.8	44	PDF
MTR2-P33-1AB36	\$211.00	1/3	3600	115/230	TEFC rolled steel frame with cast aluminum end bell	56C	1.15	5.4 / 2.7	21	PDF
MTR2-P50-1AB36	\$219.00	1/2						6.5 / 3.3	23	PDF
MTR2-P75-1AB36	\$242.00	3/4						9.2 / 4.6	27	PDF
MTR2-001-1AB36	\$256.00	1		115/230	F1 conduit box location	56HC		11.5 / 5.8	30	PDF
MTR2-1P5-1AB36	\$281.00	1-1/2						13.0 / 6.5	31	PDF
MTR2-002-1AB36	\$330.00	2						17.0 / 8.5	37	PDF

Note: Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.

1) If using this motor with 115V, a 30A feed service breaker will be required. The FLA will trip a standard 20A breaker.



MTDP Series Open Drip-Proof AC Motors – 3-Phase

T-Frame ODP Motors – 3-phase – 1 to 50hp



MTDP Series 3-Phase Motor

IronHorse® MTDP, open drip-proof motors range in size from 1hp to 50hp at 1800 rpm and 3hp, 5hp, and 7.5 hp at 3600 rpm. Frame sizes are available from 143T to 326T. All models have a rolled steel frame; frame sizes up to 256T have cast aluminum end bells, while frame sizes of 284T or larger have cast-iron end bells. All frame sizes have a fixed base.

Features

- Open drip-proof enclosure
- Rolled steel shell frame / cast aluminum or cast-iron end bells
- Large easy-to-wire junction box with rubber gasket
- No mounting orientation restrictions
- Heavy duty oversized ball bearings
- High tensile strength steel shaft
- Electrically reversible
- Inverter capable (3-phase only)
- NEMA design B
- Class F winding insulation
- Service Factor: 1.15 across-the-line (1.0 for 3-phase with AC drive)
- Two year warranty
- CURUS certified, CE

Accessories Available

- Junction boxes (replacement/spare)
- C-face kits
- Drive end endbell
- Opposite drive end endbell
- Current diverter rings (CDRs)

Applications

- Conveyors
- Fans
- Gear reducers
- Pumps



MTDP Open Drip-Proof AC Motors – 3-Phase

T-Frame ODP Motors – 3-phase – 1 to 50 hp

Motor Specifications – 3-phase MTDP Series Motors – 1800 & 3600 RPM									
Part Number	Price	HP	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Service Factor	F.L. Amps @ 208/230V/460V 60Hz	Approx Weight (lb)	Drawing Links
1800 RPM									
MTDP-001-3BD18	\$262.00	1	208–230/460 VAC	ODP IP23	143T	1.15 (sine), 1.0 (drive)	2.9 / 2.6 / 1.3 3.1 / 2.8 / 1.4	33.1	PDF
MTDP-1P5-3BD18	\$326.00	1 1/2			145T		4.6 / 4.2 / 2.1	34.2	PDF
MTDP-002-3BD18	\$345.00	2			145T		5.9 / 5.4 / 2.7	38.6	PDF
MTDP-003-3BD18	\$419.00	3			182T		8.4 / 7.6 / 3.8 8.7 / 7.8 / 3.9	68.3	PDF
MTDP-005-3BD18	\$494.00	5			184T		13.6 / 12.4 / 6.2 13.7 / 12.4 / 6.2	91.5	PDF
MTDP-7P5-3BD18	\$675.00	7 1/2			213T		20.7 / 18.8 / 9.4 21.7 / 19.6 / 9.8	140.2	PDF
MTDP-010-3BD18	\$805.00	10			215T		28.3 / 25.6 / 12.8	156.0	PDF
MTDP-015-3BD18	\$1,102.00	15			254T		37.6 / 34.2 / 17.1 38.5 / 34.8 / 17.4	214.9	PDF
MTDP-020-3BD18	\$1,351.00	20			256T		49.5 / 45.0 / 22.5 51.5 / 46.6 / 23.3	260.1	PDF
MTDP-025-3BD18	\$1,644.00	25			284T		66.3 / 60.0 / 30.0	300.0	PDF
MTDP-030-3BD18	\$1,873.00	30			286T		79.4 / 71.8 / 35.9 77.6 / 70.2 / 35.1	330.0	PDF
MTDP-040-3BD18	\$2,446.00	40			324T		105.6 / 95.8 / 47.9	440.0	PDF
MTDP-050-3BD18	\$2,818.00	50			326T		130.3 / 117.4 / 58.7 131.2 / 118.6 / 59.3	470.0	PDF
3600 RPM									
MTDP-003-3BD36	\$417.00	3	208–230/460 VAC	ODP IP23	145T	1.15 (sine), 1.0 (drive)	7.9 / 7.2 / 3.6 8.2 / 7.4 / 3.7	39.7	PDF
MTDP-005-3BD36	\$477.00	5			182T		12.3 / 11.8 / 5.9	64.9	PDF
MTDP-7P5-3BD36	\$677.00	7 1/2			184T		18.9 / 17.2 / 8.6 19.2 / 17.4 / 8.7	78.1	PDF

Specifications in GREEN apply to motors manufactured after September 2020

Note: Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.

IronHorse Motors with product numbers ending in P are Premium Efficiency motors and meet or exceed all current efficiency guidelines.



MTR2 & MTRP Series Rolled-Steel AC Motors – 3-Phase

56C/56HC-Frame TEFC Motors – 3-phase – 0.33 to 3 hp

Features

- Totally Enclosed Fan Cooled (TEFC) enclosure
- NEMA 56C or 56HC flange mount (56HC are suitable for 56, 143T, or 145T frame mounting dimensions)
- Rolled steel shell frame / cast aluminum end bell
- No mounting orientation restrictions
- Removable base / bolt-on/bolt-off mounting feet
- Steel fan cover
- Large easy-to-wire junction box with rubber gasket
- Heavy duty oversized ball bearings
- High tensile strength steel shaft
- Electrically reversible
- Inverter capable (3-phase only)
- NEMA design B
- Class F winding insulation
- Service Factor: 1.15 across-the-line (1.0 for 3-phase with AC drive)
- Two year warranty
- CCSAUS certified, CE

Accessories Available

- Junction boxes (replacement/spare)
- Fans (replacement/spare)
- Fan shrouds (replacement/spare)
- Motor bases (replacement/spare)
- Adjustable mounting slide bases

Applications

- Conveyors
- Fans
- Gear reducers
- Pumps



MTR Series 3-phase motor



MTRP Series 3-phase motor



MTR2 Series 3-phase motor



MTR2 & MTRP Series Rolled-Steel AC Motors – 3-Phase

56C/56HC-Frame TEFC Motors – 3-phase – 0.33 to 3 hp

Motor Specifications – 3-phase MTR2 & MTRP Series Motors – 1800 & 3600 RPM										
Part Number	Price	HP	Base RPM	Phase	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Service Factor	F.L. Amps @ 230V/460V	Approx Weight (lb)
<u>MTR2-P33-3BD18</u>	\$189.00	1/3	1800	3	230/460	TEFC rolled steel frame with cast aluminum end bell F1 conduit box location	56C flange mount (MTRP = 56HC)*	1.15	1.4 / 0.7	18
<u>MTR2-P33-3BD36</u>	\$167.00		3600						1.3 / 0.65	18
<u>MTR2-P50-3BD18</u>	\$198.00	1/2	1800						1.9 / 0.95	19
<u>MTR2-P50-3BD36</u>	\$175.00		3600						1.7 / 0.85	19
<u>MTR2-P75-3BD18</u>	\$216.00	3/4	1800						2.6 / 1.3	22
<u>MTR2-P75-3BD36</u>	\$185.00		3600						2.4 / 1.2	21
<u>MTRP-001-3BD18</u>	\$272.00	1	1800						3.2 / 1.6	35
<u>MTRP-001-3BD36</u>	\$223.00		3600						3.0 / 1.50	23
<u>MTRP-1P5-3BD18</u>	\$299.00	1-1/2	1800						4.5 / 2.25	43
<u>MTRP-1P5-3BD36</u>	\$252.00		3600						4.0 / 2.0	31
<u>MTRP-002-3BD18</u>	\$349.00	2	1800						6.0 / 3.0	49
<u>MTRP-002-3BD36</u>	\$272.00		3600						5.2 / 2.6	33
<u>MTRP-003-3BD36</u>	\$356.00	3	3600						7.4 / 3.7	39

Note: Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.

IronHorse Motors with product numbers ending in P are Premium Efficiency motors and meet or exceed all current efficiency guidelines.

*56HC motors are capable of 56C C-face mounting, and are also compatible with 56, 143T, and 145T foot mounting dimensions.



MTSS Series Stainless-Steel 3-phase General-Purpose AC Motors

MTSS Stainless Steel TEFC Motors – 3-phase – 0.33 to 0.75 hp



MTSS-xxx-3BDxxR
3-Phase Stainless Steel 56C Frame without Feet

Features

- Totally Enclosed Fan Cooled (TEFC) enclosure
- NEMA 56C flange mount
- 304 stainless steel shell frame
- No mounting orientation restrictions
- Stainless steel shaft
- Large easy-to-wire junction box with fluorinated silicone rubber gasket
- Nickel-plated brass cable gland included
- IP56 environmental rating
- Available with or without mounting feet
- Heavy-duty permanently-sealed oversized ball bearings
- Nameplate information with wiring diagram etched into frame
- Electrically reversible
- NEMA design B
- Class F winding insulation
- Service Factor: 1.15 across-the-line (1.0 with AC drive)
- One year warranty
- cCSA_{us} certified

Accessories & Spare Parts Available

- Nickel-plated brass cable gland (spare/replacement)

Applications

- Conveyors
- Fans
- Gear reducers
- Pumps
- Inverter capable
- Washdown environments



MTSS-xxx-3BDxx
3-Phase Stainless Steel 56C Frame with Feet



MTSS Stainless-Steel 3-phase General-Purpose AC Motors

56C Frame Stainless Steel TEFC Motors – 3-phase – 0.33 to 0.75 hp

Motor Specifications – 3-phase MTSS Series Stainless Steel Motors – 1800 & 3600 RPM											
Part Number	Price	HP	Base RPM	Phase	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Service Factor	F.L. Amps @ 208-230V/460V	Approx Weight (lb)	Drawing Links
MTSS-P33-3BD18R	Retired	1/3	1800	3	208-230/460	TEFC	56C flange mount	1.15	1.5-1.4 / 0.7	27	PDF
MTSS-P50-3BD18R	Retired	1/2				stainless steel frame with round body			1.55-1.5 / 0.75	27	PDF
MTSS-P75-3BD18R	Retired	3/4				F1 conduit box location			2.6-2.4 / 1.2	29	PDF
MTSS-P33-3BD18	Retired	1/3	1800			TEFC			1.5-1.4 / 0.7	28	PDF
MTSS-P50-3BD18	Retired	1/2	1800			stainless steel frame with rigid base			1.55-1.5 / 0.75	28	PDF
MTSS-P50-3BD36	Retired		3600						1.99-1.8 / 0.9	29	PDF
MTSS-P75-3BD18	Retired	3/4	1800						2.6-2.4 / 1.2	30	PDF
MTSS-P75-3BD36	Retired		3600			F1 conduit box location			2.4-2.3 / 1.15	31	PDF

Note: Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.

Performance Data – 3-phase MTSS Series Stainless Steel Motors (460V data except as indicated) – 1800 & 3600 RPM															
Part Number	HP	NEMA Design	FL RPM	Minimum Speed (rpm)		Current @ 460V (Amps)		Torque (lb-ft)			Maximum Speed (rpm)		FL Efficiency (%)	FL Power Factor	Rotor Inertia (lb-ft²)
				CT (2:1)	VT (5:1)	No Load	Locked Rotor	Full Load	Locked Rotor	Break-down	CHP*	Safe			
MTSS-P33-3BD18(R)	1/3	B	1725	900	360	0.29	4.2	1.0	2.9	3.9	2250	4500	82.5	0.71	0.078
MTSS-P50-3BD18(R)	1/2		1725	900	360	0.30	4.6	1.5	3.8	5.2	2250		82.5	0.76	0.078
MTSS-P50-3BD36			3460	1800	720	0.36	6.0	0.7	1.9	2.5	4500		77.0	0.88	0.077
MTSS-P75-3BD18(R)	3/4		1725	900	360	0.44	7.3	2.2	5.0	7.0	2250		82.5	0.78	0.081
MTSS-P75-3BD36			3470	1800	720	0.43	7.6	1.1	2.7	3.3	4500		73.0	0.84	0.100

* Maximum Coupled HP speed is for direct-coupled loads.



MTCP2 Premium-Efficiency Cast-Iron 3-phase AC Motors

T-Frame TEFC Motors – 3-phase Industrial Duty – 1 to 300 hp

TC-Frame (C-Face) TEFC Motors – 3-phase Industrial Duty – 1 to 30 hp



**Premium Efficiency
3-phase Cast-iron T-Frame**

Features

- Available in 1200, 1800, & 3600 rpm
- Totally Enclosed Fan Cooled (TEFC) enclosure
- NEMA TC-frame (C-face) and T-frame motors
- Horizontal or Vertical shaft down orientation
- Cast-iron frame with ribbed design for maximum cooling
- Solid full frame length cast-iron mounting feet
- Steel fan cover
- Cast-iron junction box with rubber gasket and rubber dust cover
- NSK/NTN/SKF brand premium quality ball (1-75 hp) or roller bearings (100-300 hp)
- Maintenance free bearings (10 hp and below)
- V-ring shaft seals on drive end and on opposite drive end
- Electrically reversible
- Class F winding insulation
- Service Factor: 1.25 (1-200 hp), 1.15 (250-300 hp), 1.0 with AC drive (ALL)
- Meets or exceeds Premium Efficiency standards
- Class I, Div 2 hazardous locations
- Inverter ratings: 20:1 (variable torque); 10:1 (constant torque)
- Two year warranty
- cCSA_{us} certified, ISO9001, CE

Accessories & Spare Parts Available

- STABLE motor slide bases for adjustable mounting
- C-flange kits (for converting T-frame motors to TC-frame)
- Replacement junction boxes
- Replacement fans
- Replacement fan shrouds

Applications

- Fans
- Conveyors
- Pumps
- Material Handling
- Metal Processing
- Textile Processing
- Test Stands



**Premium Efficiency
3-phase Cast-iron TC-Frame**



MTCP2 Premium-Efficiency Cast-Iron 3-phase AC Motors

T-Frame TEFC Motors – 3-Phase Industrial Duty – 1–300 hp – 1800 rpm

TC-Frame (C-Face) TEFC Motors – 3-Phase Industrial Duty – 1–30 hp – 1800 rpm

Motor Specifications – Premium-Efficiency MTCP2 Series 3-phase Motors – 1800 rpm															
Part Number (1)	Price	HP (2)	Base RPM @60Hz (50Hz)	Phase	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Mounting (3)	Holes / Foot	Service Factor(6) (@50Hz)	F.L. Amps @208-230V/460V	Approx Product Weight (lb) (4)	Drawing Links		
MTCP2-001-3BD18	\$226.00	1	1800 (1500)	3	208-230/460V	TEFC cast-iron	143T	F1(F2)	2	1.25 (1.0)	3.61-3.27 / 1.63	41	PDF		
MTCP2-001-3BD18C	\$237.00						143TC						PDF		
MTCP2-1P5-3BD18	\$286.00	1.5					145T		4		4.92-4.45 / 2.22	56	PDF		
MTCP2-1P5-3BD18C	\$295.00						145TC						PDF		
MTCP2-002-3BD18	\$310.00	2					145T	4	6.56-5.93 / 2.97		58.5	PDF			
MTCP2-002-3BD18C	\$320.00						145TC					PDF			
MTCP2-003-3BD18	\$538.00	3					182T	2	9.01-8.16 / 4.08		86	PDF			
MTCP2-003-3BD18C	\$554.00						182TC					PDF			
MTCP2-005-3BD18	\$558.00	5					184T	F1	4		13.9-12.6 / 6.3	104	PDF		
MTCP2-005-3BD18C	\$575.00						184TC						PDF		
MTCP2-7P5-3BD18	\$867.00	7.5					213T	2	20.4-18.5 / 9.23		172	PDF			
MTCP2-7P5-3BD18C	\$893.00						213TC					PDF			
MTCP2-010-3BD18	\$958.00	10					215T	4	26.9-24.3 / 12.2		193	PDF			
MTCP2-010-3BD18C	\$986.00						215TC					PDF			
MTCP2-015-3BD18	\$1,321.00	15					254T	2	40.0-36.2 / 18.1		265	PDF			
MTCP2-015-3BD18C	\$1,360.00						254TC					PDF			
MTCP2-020-3BD18	\$1,540.00	20					256T	F1(F2)	4		52.4-47.4 / 23.7	304	PDF		
MTCP2-020-3BD18C	\$1,586.00						256TC						PDF		
MTCP2-025-3BD18	\$2,128.00	25					284T	2	65.1-58.8 / 29.4		385	PDF			
MTCP2-025-3BD18C	\$2,273.00						284TC					PDF			
MTCP2-030-3BD18	\$2,253.00	30					286T	4	78.1-70.6 / 35.3		430	PDF			
MTCP2-030-3BD18C	\$2,406.00						286TC					PDF			
MTCP2-040-3BD18	\$2,774.00	40					324T	2	104-93.7 / 46.8		531	PDF			
MTCP2-050-3BD18	\$3,141.00	50					326T					PDF			
MTCP2-060-3BD18	\$4,172.00	60					364T	F1	2		158-142 / 71.2	769	PDF		
MTCP2-075-3BD18	\$4,510.00	75					365T						PDF		
MTCP2-100-3BD18	\$5,697.00	100					405T	4	252-228 / 114		1131	PDF			
MTCP2-125-3BD18	\$6,952.00	125					444T					PDF			
MTCP2-150-3BD18	\$8,276.00	150					445T	F1(F2)	4		386-349 / 175	1625	PDF		
MTCP2-200-3BD18	\$9,468.00	200					445/7T						PDF		
MTCP2-250-3D18	\$13,867.00	250			460V		449T	F1	2		1.15	2805	2508	PDF	
MTCP2-300-3D18	\$17,993.00	300					449T					3365	2728	PDF	

- 1) Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.
- 2) For warranty on motors 50 hp and above, motors must be inspected by an EASA motor repair or service center.
- 3) F1(F2) indicates F1 conduit box mounting location, field convertible to F2 (as shown on dimensional diagram).
- 4) Certain heavy and oversized items can be shipped only via LTL. Check our web site for current shipping method constraints by part number.
- 5) F.L. Amps @ 460V only.
- 6) The service factor changes from 1.25 to 1.0 under the following conditions:
 - When running the motor at 208VAC @ 60Hz
 - When running the motor at 200/400VAC @ 50Hz
 - When used with a VFD



MTCP2 Premium-Efficiency Cast-Iron 3-phase AC Motors

T-Frame TEFC Motors – 3-phase Industrial
Duty – 1–20 hp – 1200 & 3600 rpm

Motor Specifications – Premium-Efficiency MTCP2 Series 3-phase Motors – 1200 rpm

Part Number ⁽¹⁾	Price	HP	Base RPM @60Hz (50Hz)	Phase	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Mounting ⁽²⁾	Holes / Foot	Service Factor ⁽⁴⁾ (@50Hz)	F.L. Amps @208-230V/460V	Approx Product Weight (lb) ⁽³⁾	Drawing Links
MTCP2-001-3BD12	\$297.00	1	1200 (1000)	3	208-230/460V	TEFC cast-iron	145T	F1(F2)	4	1.25 (1.0)	3.86-3.49 / 1.75	53	PDF
MTCP2-1P5-3BD12	\$473.00	1.5					182T		2		5.22-4.72 / 2.36	91.5	PDF
MTCP2-002-3BD12	\$509.00	2					184T		4		6.59-5.96 / 2.98	100	PDF
MTCP2-003-3BD12	\$652.00	3					213T		2		9.92-8.97 / 4.48	166	PDF
MTCP2-005-3BD12	\$742.00	5					215T		4		16.1-14.5 / 7.27	179	PDF
MTCP2-7P5-3BD12	\$1,202.00	7.5					254T		2		20.8-18.8 / 9.41	247	PDF
MTCP2-010-3BD12	\$1,320.00	10					256T		4		27.8-25.1 / 12.5	258	PDF
MTCP2-015-3BD12	\$1,675.00	15					284T		2		42.9-38.8 / 19.4	366	PDF
MTCP2-020-3BD12	\$1,845.00	20					286T		4		56.5-51.1 / 25.5	419	PDF

1) Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.

2) F1(F2) indicates F1 conduit box mounting location, field convertible to F2 (as shown on dimensional diagram).

3) Certain heavy and oversized items can be shipped only via LTL. Check our web site for current shipping method constraints by part number.

4) The service factor changes from 1.25 to 1.0 under the following conditions:

- When running the motor at 208VAC @ 60Hz
- When running the motor at 200/400VAC @ 50Hz
- When used with a VFD

Motor Specifications – Premium-Efficiency MTCP2 Series 3-phase Motors – 3600 rpm

Part Number ⁽¹⁾	Price	HP	Base RPM @60Hz (50Hz)	Phase	Voltage	Housing	NEMA Frame	Mounting ⁽²⁾	Holes / Foot	Service Factor ⁽⁴⁾ (@50Hz)	F.L. Amps @208-230V/460V	Approx Product Weight (lb) ⁽³⁾	Drawing Links
MTCP2-1P5-3BD36	\$254.00	1.5	3600 (3000)	3	208-230/460V	TEFC cast-iron	143T	F1(F2)	2	1.25 (1.0)	4.62-4.18 / 2.09	45.2	PDF
MTCP2-002-3BD36	\$274.00	2					145T		4		6.05-5.48 / 2.74	50.7	PDF
MTCP2-003-3BD36	\$384.00	3					182T	F1	2		6.45-7.64 / 3.82	80.5	PDF
MTCP2-005-3BD36	\$442.00	5					184T		4		13.3-12.0 / 6.01	96	PDF
MTCP2-7P5-3BD36	\$699.00	7.5					213T	F1(F2)	2		20.9-18.9 / 9.45	160	PDF
MTCP2-010-3BD36	\$691.00	10					215T		4		27.0-24.4 / 12.2	180	PDF
MTCP2-015-3BD36	\$1,304.00	15					254T		2		38.8-35.1 / 17.5	261	PDF
MTCP2-020-3BD36	\$1,433.00	20					256T		4		51.1-46.2 / 23.1	297	PDF

1) Please review the AutomationDirect Terms & Conditions for warranty and service on this product.

2) F1(F2) indicates F1 conduit box mounting location, field convertible to F2 (as shown on dimensional diagram).

3) Certain heavy and oversized items can be shipped only via LTL. Check our web site for current shipping method constraints by part number.

4) The service factor changes from 1.25 to 1.0 under the following conditions:

- When running the motor at 208VAC @ 60Hz
- When running the motor at 200/400VAC @ 50Hz
- When used with a VFD