# CHAPTER 1

### **GETTING STARTED**

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#### USER MANUAL OVERVIEW

#### **OVERVIEW OF THIS PUBLICATION**

The *DURAPULSE* GS4 AC Drive User Manual describes the installation, configuration, and methods of operation of the *DURAPULSE* GS4 Series AC Drive.

#### WHO SHOULD READ THIS MANUAL

This manual contains important information for those who will install, maintain, and/or operate any of the GS4 Series AC Drives.

#### SUPPLEMENTAL PUBLICATIONS

The National Electrical Manufacturers Association (NEMA) publishes many different documents that discuss standards for industrial control equipment. Global Engineering Documents handles the sale of NEMA documents. For more information, you can contact Global Engineering Documents at:

15 Inverness Way East Englewood, CO 80112-5776 1-800-854-7179 (within the U.S.) 303-397-7956 (international) www.global.ihs.com

#### **TECHNICAL SUPPORT**

By Telephone: 770-844-4200

(Mon.-Fri., 9:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m. E.T.)

On the Web: www.automationdirect.com

Our technical support group is glad to work with you in answering your questions. If you cannot find the solution to your particular application, or, if for any reason you need additional technical assistance, please call technical support at **770-844-4200**. We are available weekdays from 9:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Eastern Time.

We also encourage you to visit our web site where you can find technical and non-technical information about our products and our company. Visit us at <a href="https://www.automationdirect.com">www.automationdirect.com</a>.

#### SPECIAL SYMBOLS



NOTE: When you see the "notepad" icon in the left-hand margin, the paragraph to its immediate right will be a special note.



WARNING: When you see the "exclamation mark" icon in the left-hand margin, the paragraph to its immediate right will be a warning. This information could prevent injury, loss of property, or even death (in extreme cases).



#### **PURPOSE OF AC DRIVES**

AC drives are generally known by many different names: Adjustable Frequency Drives (AFD), Variable Frequency Drives (VFD), and Inverters. Drives are used primarily to vary the speed of three phase AC induction motors, and they also provide non-emergency start and stop control, acceleration and deceleration, and overload protection. By gradually accelerating the motor, drives can reduce the amount of motor startup inrush current.

AC drives function by converting incoming AC power to DC, which is then synthesized back into three phase output power. The voltage and frequency of this synthesized output power is directly varied by the drive, where the frequency determines the speed of the three phase AC induction motor.

#### **SELECTING THE PROPER DRIVE RATING**

#### **DETERMINE MOTOR FULL-LOAD AMPERAGE (FLA)**

Motor FLA is located on the nameplate of the motor.

*NOTE*: FLA of motors that have been rewound may be higher than stated.

#### **DETERMINE MOTOR OVERLOAD REQUIREMENTS**

Many applications experience temporary overload conditions due to starting requirements or impact loading. Most AC drives are designed to operate at 150% overload for 60 seconds. If the application requires an overload greater than 150% or longer than 60 seconds, the AC drive must be oversized.

*NOTE*: Applications that require replacement of existing motor starters with AC drives may require up to 600% overload.

#### **DETERMINE APPLICATION TYPE; CONSTANT TORQUE OR VARIABLE TORQUE**

This torque requirement has a direct effect on which drive to select. Variable Torque applications are generally easier to start; typically fans and pumps. Most other applications outside fans and pumps fall into the Constant Torque category (machine control, conveyors, etc.). If you are unsure of the application, assume Constant Torque. The specification, derating, and selection tables are generally segregated by Constant Torque and Variable Torque.



#### INSTALLATION ALTITUDE

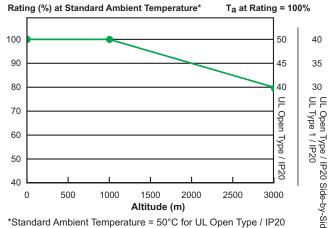
AC drives rely on air flow for cooling. As the altitude increases, the air becomes less dense, and this drop in air density decreases the cooling properties of the air. Therefore, the AC drive must be oversized to compensate for the decrease in cooling. Most AC drives are designed to operate at 100% capacity at altitudes up to 1000 meters.

NOTE: For use above 1000m, the AC drive must be derated as described below.

#### **DERATE OUTPUT CURRENT BASED ON ALTITUDE ABOVE 1000 METERS**

- If the AC drive is installed at an altitude of 0~1000m, follow normal operation restrictions.
- If installed at an altitude of 1000~3000m, decrease 1% of the rated current or lower 0.5°C of temperature for every 100m increase in altitude.
- Maximum altitude for Corner Grounded is 2000m.

#### **GS4** Derating for Altitude



<sup>\*</sup>Standard Ambient Temperature =

<sup>40°</sup>C for UL Type 1 / IP 20 & UL Open Type / IP20 Side-by-Side



#### **DETERMINE MAXIMUM ENCLOSURE INTERNAL TEMPERATURE**

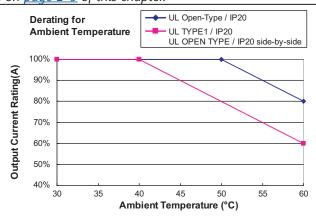
AC drives generate a significant amount of heat and will cause the internal temperature of an enclosure to exceed the rating of the AC drive, even when the ambient temperature is less than  $104^{\circ}F$  ( $40^{\circ}C$ ). Enclosure ventilation and/or cooling may be required to maintain a maximum internal temperature of  $104^{\circ}F$  ( $40^{\circ}C$ ) or less. Ambient temperature measurements/calculations should be made for the maximum expected temperature. When permissible, flange mounting the AC drive (mounting with the drive heatsink in open ambient air) can greatly reduce heating in the enclosure.



For use above 104°F (40°C), the AC drive must be derated as described below.

#### DERATE OUTPUT CURRENT BASED ON TEMPERATURE ABOVE 104°F (40°C)

	` /					
	Drive Derating by Temperature and Protection Level					
Protection Level	Derating					
UL Type 1 / IP20 *	When the GS4 drive is operating at rated current, the ambient temperature has to be between -10°C and +40°C. When ambient temperature exceeds 40°C, decrease the rated current by 2% for every 1°C temperature increase. Maximum allowable temperature is 60°C.					
UL Open Type / IP20 *	When the GS4 drive is operating at rated current, the ambient temperature has to be between -10°C and +50°C. When ambient temperature exceeds 50°C, decrease the rated current by 2% for every 1°C temperature increase. Maximum allowable temperature is 60°C.					
1	* For more information about environmental ratings, refer to the "Operating Temperature and					
Protection Level" t	able on page 1–9 of this chapter.					





#### **DERATE OUTPUT CURRENT BASED ON CARRIER FREQUENCY (IF NECESSARY)**

#### **CARRIER FREQUENCY EFFECTS**

AC Drives rectify the incoming 50 or 60Hz line power resulting in DC power at 0Hz. The resulting DC power is then pulse-width modulated and supplied to the motor by the drive's power electronics. IGBTs invert the DC power, simulating a sine wave at the desired frequency (that's what allows variable speed in AC induction motors). The speed at which the IGBTs are turned ON and OFF is called Carrier Frequency. In AC drives, the Carrier Frequency can range from 2kHz to 15kHz. The Carrier Frequency can be adjusted in most AC Drives.

There are trade-offs between choosing High Carrier Frequencies and Low Carrier Frequencies.

#### **BENEFITS OF HIGHER CARRIER FREQUENCIES:**

- Better efficiency (lower harmonic losses) in the motor
- Lower audible noise

#### **BENEFITS OF LOWER CARRIER FREQUENCIES:**

- Better efficiency in the drive
- Lower EMI (electrical noise)
- · Reduced reflective wave peak voltage

As a general rule, the Carrier Frequency should be set as low as possible without creating unacceptable audible noise in the motor. Smaller systems can have higher Carrier Frequencies, but larger drives (>20 or 30hp) should not have Carrier Frequencies set higher than 6kHz. Heavy Duty applications typically run around 2~4kHz.

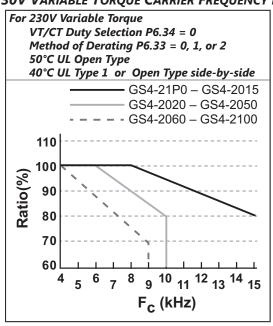


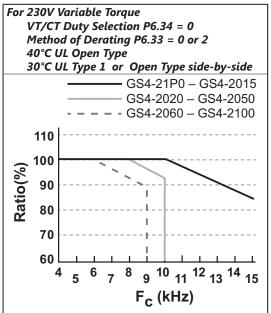
#### **CARRIER FREQUENCY DERATING (CONTINUED)**



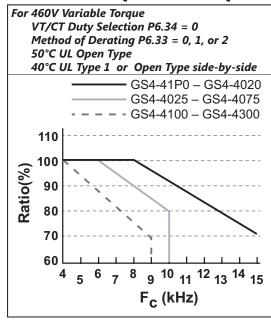
These Variable Torque (VT) and Constant Torque (CT) derating curves are for drives with 3-phase input power. The 230VAC, CT curves also apply equally whether the drive is supplied with 3-phase or 1-phase input power.

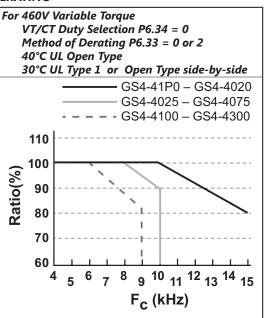
#### 230V VARIABLE TORQUE CARRIER FREQUENCY DERATING





#### 460V VARIABLE TORQUE CARRIER FREQUENCY DERATING







Reference Chapter 4, Parameters, for complete descriptions of parameters P6.33 and P6.34.

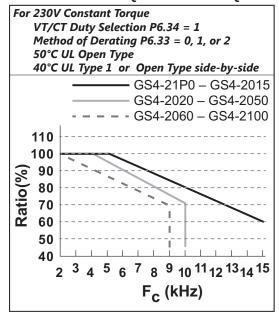


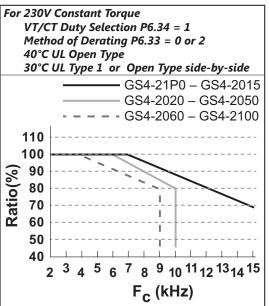
When working with P6.33 (Drive Derating Method), and P6.34 (VT/CT Duty Selection), refer to P2.10 (PWM Carrier Frequency) for the carrier frequency setting. When P6.34 is set it will change P2.10, while P6.00/P6.02 (Electronic Thermal Overload Relay (Motor1)/(Motor2)) must be set independently.



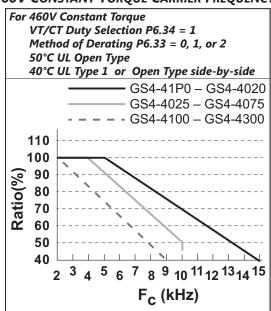
## SELECTING THE PROPER DRIVE RATING (CONTINUED) CARRIER FREQUENCY DERATING (CONTINUED)

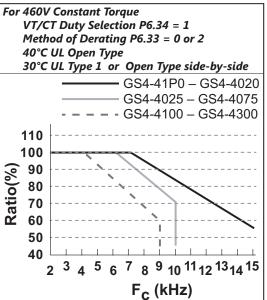
#### 230V CONSTANT TORQUE CARRIER FREQUENCY DERATING





#### **460V CONSTANT TORQUE CARRIER FREQUENCY DERATING**







Reference Chapter 4, Parameters, for complete descriptions of parameters P6.33 and P6.34.



When working with P6.33 (Drive Derating Method), and P6.34 (VT/CT Duty Selection), refer to P2.10 (PWM Carrier Frequency) for the carrier frequency setting. When P6.34 is set it will change P2.10, while P6.00/P6.02 (Electronic Thermal Overload Relay (Motor1)/(Motor2)) must be set independently.



#### **DURAPULSE GS4 AC DRIVE ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION**

#### STORAGE AND TRANSPORTATION

AC drives should be kept in the shipping cartons or crates until they are installed. In order to retain the warranty coverage, they should be stored as described below if not to be installed and used within three months.

- Store in a clean and dry location free from direct sunlight and corrosive fumes.
- Store within environmental conditions shown below in the "Environmental Conditions" table.
- DO NOT store in an area with rapid changes in temperature, to avoid condensation and frost.
- DO NOT place directly on the ground.



If the drive is stored or is otherwise unused for more than a year, the drive's internal DC link capacitors should be recharged before use. Otherwise, the capacitors may be damaged when the drive starts to operate. We recommend recharging the capacitors of any unused drive at least once per year. (Refer to Chapter 6, "Maintenance and Troubleshooting" for information about recharging DC link capacitors.)

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS**

	Fusing any autolt Conditions for CCA	C Duines						
	Environmental* Conditions for GS4 A	C Drives						
Condition	Operation	Transportation						
Installation Location	IEC60364-1/IEC60664-1 Pollution degree 2, Indoor use only	n/a						
Ambient Temperature	see separate Operating Temperature table below	-25°C to	o +70°C					
Ambient Temperature	allowed only in non-condensation, non-fros	t, non-conductive enviro	nment					
Relative Humidity	Max 95%; allowed only in non-condensation, nor	n-frost, non-conductive	environment					
Air Pressure	86 to 106 kPa	86 to 106 kPa						
Dellution Lovel	IEC60721-3-3; allowed only in non-condensation, non-frost, non-conductive environment							
Pollution Level	Class 3C2; Class 3S2	Class 1C2; Class 1S2	Class 2C2; Class 2S2					
Altitude	0~1000m	n/a	n/a					
Attitude	(see separate derating section for altitudes of 1000~3000m)	II/a	11/ a					
Package Drop	n/a	ISTA procedure 1A (according to weight)						
· ······g· · · · · · · ·	.,, -	IEC60068-2-31						
Vibration	1.0mm, peak to peak value range from 2Hz to 13.2 Hz							
7.07.41.077	1.0G range from 55Hz to 512 Hz. Co	mply with IEC 60068-2-6	i					
Impact	IEC/EN 60068-2	-27						
	10° N//4 10°							
Installation	10°→₩ <b>←</b> 10°							
Orientation			<del>-</del>					
	Max allowed offset angle ±10° (from vertical installa	tion position)						

DO NOT expose the GS4 AC Drive to harsh environments such as dust, direct sunlight, corrosive/flammable gases, humidity, liquid, or vibrations. The salts in the air must be less than 0.01 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> every year.

	Operating Temperature and Protection Level									
Frame Size		Top cover	Conduit Box	Protection Level	Operating Temperature					
A~C	230V: 1.0~30 hp	With top cover removed	Standard	IP20 / UL Open Type	-10~50°C [14~122°F]					
7	460V: 1.0~40 hp	With top cover in place	conduit plate	IP20 / UL Type1 / NEMA1	-10~40°C [14~104°F]					
	230V: >30hp 460V: >40hp	N/A	With conduit box	IP20 / UL Type1 / NEMA1	-10~40°C [14~104°F]					
D0~G	230V: >30hp 460V: >40hp	N/A	Without conduit box	IP00 / IP20 / UL Open Type * Only the circled area is IP00. Other parts are IP20.	-10~50°C [14~122°F]					
* Only	the exposed term	inal blocks are IP00; t	he other con	ponents are IP20						



#### **DURAPULSE GS4 AC DRIVE SPECIFICATIONS**

#### 230V CLASS

	<u>230V</u> Class GS4 Model-Specific Specifications; Frame Sizes A~B  For Use With Three-Phase Motors Only											
Mod	lel N	lame: GS4-xxxx		21P0	22P0	23P0	25P0	27P5	2010	2015		
Fran	ne S	ize				4	'	В				
	E	Max Motor Output	hp	0.5/1	0.75/2	1/3	2/5	3/7.5	3/10	5/15		
	re (CT)	(1-phase/3-phase)	kW	0.37/0.75	0.55/1.5	0.75/2.2	1.5/3.7	2.2/5.5	2.2/7.5	3.7/11		
	Constant Torque	Rated Output Capacity (1-phase/3-phase)	kVA	1.0/1.9	1.3/2.8	2.0/4.0	3.2/6.4	4.4/9.6	4.4/12	6.8/19		
ing	onstar	Rated Output Current (1-phase/3-phase)	A	2.4/4.8	3.2/7.1	5/10	8/16	11/24	11/31	17/47		
t Rai	O	Carrier Frequency	kHz				2 to 6					
Output Rating	(11)	Mari Matari Ontari	hp	1	2	3	5	7.5	10	15		
0	ue (V	Max Motor Output	kW	0.75	1.5	2.2	3.7	5.5	7.5	11		
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	2.0	3.2	4.4	6.8	10	13	20		
	Variable	Rated Output Current	A	5	8	11	17	25	33	49		
	Vai	Carrier Frequency	kHz		2 to 15							
	b	Rated Input Current * (1-phase/3-phase)	A	6.4/6.1	9.7/11	15/15	20/18.5	26/26	26/34	40/50		
* 6	77	Rated Input Current *	A	6.4	12	16	20	28	36	52		
nput Rating	7	Rated Voltage/Frequenc	.,	1-phase/3-phase 200~240 VAC (-15% to +10%), 50/60Hz								
ut R	77	nuteu voltage/Frequenc	y	3-phase 200~240 VAC (-15% to +10%), 50/60Hz								
lub		erating Voltage Range					170~265 VAC					
		quency Tolerance					47~63 Hz					
		rt Circuit Withstand (SCC rms symmetrical)	(R)				100kA					
		rms symmetrical) iency – Relative Power Lo	SS	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%		
	Weight (kg [lb])			3.1,0		[5.7]	2.270	2.570	5.4 [11.9]	2.270		
	Watt Loss 100% I (W)			61	88	115	159	264	335	529		
	Cooling Method			Air-cooled		l.	fa	ın	1			
_		Chopper			built in							
DC I	Reac	tor					optional					
EMI	Filte	er					optional					

<sup>\*</sup> If 3-phase power source is non-symmetrical, refer to "Circuit Connections – RFI Jumper" in Chapter 2: Installation and Wiring, page 2–14.

**Note:** For single phase models with identical HP and current ratings, choosing a larger size drive will provide greater tolerance to heavy current and loads.

<sup>\*</sup> Please refer to "Appendix A: Accessories" for input fusing information.



	<u>230V</u> Class GS4 Model-Specific Specifications; Frame Sizes C~E  For Use With Three-Phase Motors Only											
Mod	lel N	lame: GS4-xxxx	<u> </u>	<u> 2020</u>	<u> 2025</u>	<u>Рпаѕе М</u> <b>2030</b>	2040	2050	2060	2075	2100	
Frame Size				С			)		E			
	₽ Max N	Max Motor Output	hp	7.5/20	10/25	10/30	10/40	10/50	15/60	20/75	25/100	
	re (CT)	(1-phase/3-phase)	kW	5.5/15	7.5/18.5	7.5/22	7.5/30	7.5/37	11/45	15/55	18.5/75	
	Constant Torque	Rated Output Capacity (1-phase/3-phase)	kVA	10/25	13/28	13/34	13/45	13/55	20/68	26/81	30/96	
ing	onstar	Rated Output Current (1-phase/3-phase)	A	25/62	33/71	33/86	33/114	33/139	49/171	65/204	75/242	
t Rat	ŭ	Carrier Frequency	kHz				2 t	o 6				
Output Rating	(7/)	May Matay Output	hp	20	25	30	40	50	60	75	100	
	ue (V	Max Motor Output	kW	15	18.5	22	30	37	45	55	75	
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	26	30	36	48	58	72	86	102	
	Variable	Rated Output Current	A	65	75	90	120	146	180	215	255	
	Va	Carrier Frequency	kHz	2 to 10			2 to 6					
	5	Rated Input Current * (1-phase/3-phase)	A	58/68	76/78	76/95	63/118	63/136	94/162	124/196	143/233	
*	77	Rated Input Current *	A	72	83	99	124	143	171	206	245	
nput Rating	5	Rated Voltage/Frequenc			1-phas	e/3-phase	200~240 V	AC (-15% t	o +10%), 5	0/60Hz		
ut R	77	natea voltage/Trequenc	У	3-phase 200~240 VAC (-15% to +10%), 50/60Hz								
lup		erating Voltage Range					170~2	65 VAC				
		quency Tolerance					47~6	3 Hz				
		rt Circuit Withstand (SCC rms symmetrical)	CR)				100	)kA				
IE2	IE2 Efficiency – Relative Power Loss				2.4%	2.3%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.7%	
	Weight (kg [lb])				9.8 [21.6]	1		[84.9]		64.8 [143]		
Wat	Watt Loss 100% I (W)			616	733	865	1099	1311	1518	1709	2139	
	Cooling Method						fan					
		Chopper			built in				optional			
_	Reac				optional				built in			
EMI	Filte	er		optional								

<sup>\*</sup> If 3-phase power source is non-symmetrical, refer to "Circuit Connections – RFI Jumper" in Chapter 2: Installation and Wiring, page 2–14.

**Note:** For single phase models with identical HP and current ratings, choosing a larger size drive will provide greater tolerance to heavy current and loads.

<sup>\*</sup> Please refer to "Appendix A: Accessories" for input fusing information.



#### 460V CLASS

		460V Class (	GS4 N	/lodel-	Specifi	c Speci	ificatio	ns				
Model Na	me: GS4-x	ххх		41P0	42P0	43P0	45P0	47P5	4010	4015	4020	
Frame Siz	:e					Α				В		
		Maria Mataria Cartanat	hp	1	2	3	5	7.5	10	15	20	
	Constant	Max Motor Output	kW	0.75	1.5	2.2	3.7	5.5	7.5	11	15	
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	2.3	3.0	4.5	6.5	8.8	14	18	24	
	(CT)	Rated Output Current	A	2.9	3.8	5.7	8.1	11	17	23	30	
Output		Carrier Frequency	kHz				2 t	o 6				
Rating		Max Motor Output	hp	1	2	3	5	7.5	10	15	20	
	Variable	riux riotor Output	kW	0.75	1.5	2.2	3.7	5.5	7.5	11	15	
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	2.4	3.2	4.8	7.2	9.6	14	19	25	
	(VT)	Rated Output Current	A	3	4	6	9	12	18	24	32	
		Carrier Frequency	kHz				2 to 15					
	CT	Rated Input Current	A	4.1	5.6	8.3	13	16	19	25	33	
	VT	Katea Inpat Carrent		4.3	5.9	8.7	14	17	20	26	35	
Input	Rated Vol	tage/Frequency		3-phase 380~480 VAC (-15% to +10%), 50/60Hz								
Rating *	Operating	Voltage Range		323~528 VAC								
		<sup>'</sup> Tolerance		47~63 Hz								
		uit Withstand (SCCR) mmetrical)		100kA								
IE2 Efficie	ency – Rela	tive Power Loss		2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	
Weight (k	g [lb])					2.6 [5.7]				5.4 [11.9]		
Watt Loss	100% I (V	<i>(</i> )		59	74	104	141	180	292	380	518	
Cooling M	Cooling Method			natural fan								
Braking C	Chopper			built in								
DC Reacte	or			optional								
EMI Filter							opti	onal				

<sup>\*</sup> If 3-phase power source is non-symmetrical, refer to "Circuit Connections – RFI Jumper" in Chapter 2: Installation and Wiring, <u>page 2–14</u>.
Please refer to "Appendix A: Accessories" for input fusing information.



	460V Class GS4 Model-Specific Specifications (continued)									
Model Na	me: GS4-x	XXX		4025	4030	4040	4050	4060	4075	4100
Frame Siz	ze				С		D	0	L	D
			hp	25	30	40	50	60	75	100
	Constant	Max Motor Output	kW	18.5	22	30	37	45	55	75
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	29	34	45	55	69	84	114
	(CT)	Rated Output Current	A	36	43	57	69	86	105	143
Output		Carrier Frequency	kHz				2 to 6			
Rating		Max Motor Output	hp	25	30	40	50	60	75	100
	Variable	Plux Plotor Output	kW	18.5	22	30	37	45	55	75
	Torque (VT)	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	30	36	48	58	73	88	120
(1		Rated Output Current	A	38	45	60	73	91	110	150
		Carrier Frequency	kHz	2 to 10						
	CT Rated Input Current	A	38	45	60	70	96	108	149	
	VT	Katea Input Current	A	40	47	63	74	101	114	157
Input	Rated Vol	tage/Frequency		3-phase 380~480 VAC (-15% to +10%), 50/60Hz						
Rating *	Operating	g Voltage Range		323~528 VAC						
		/ Tolerance		47~63 Hz						
		cuit Withstand (SCCR)  mmetrical)					100kA			
IE2 Efficie	ency – Rela	tive Power Loss		1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%
Weight (k	(g [lb])				9.8 [21.6]		27.0	[59.5]	38.5	[84.9]
Watt Loss	100% I (V	V)		507	635	866	993	1147	1413	1742
Cooling N	1ethod						fan			
Braking (	Chopper			built in optional						
DC React	or				optional			bui	lt in	
EMI Filter	•						optional			

<sup>\*</sup> If 3-phase power source is non-symmetrical, refer to "Circuit Connections – RFI Jumper" in Chapter 2: Installation and Wiring, page 2–14.

Please refer to "Appendix A: Accessories" for input fusing information.



	460V Class GS4 Model-Specific Specifications (continued)									
Model No	me: GS4-x	XXX		4125	4150	4175	4200	4250	4300	
Frame Siz	:e				E		F		G	
		Max Motor Output	hp	125	150	175	215	250	300	
	Constant		kW	90	110	132	160	185	220	
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	136	167	197	235	280	348	
	(CT)	Rated Output Current	A	171	209	247	295	352	437	
Output		Carrier Frequency	kHz			2 t	o 6			
Rating		Mary Matau Outment	hp	125	150	175	215	250	300	
	Variable	Max Motor Output	kW	90	110	132	160	185	220	
	Torque	Rated Output Capacity	kVA	143	175	207	247	295	367	
	(VT)	Rated Output Current	Α	180	220	260	310	370	460	
		Carrier Frequency	kHz	2 to 9						
	СТ			159	197	228	285	361	380	
	VT	Rated Input Current	Α	167	207	240	300	380	400	
Input	Rated Vol	tage/Frequency		3-phase 380~480 VAC (-15% to +10%), 50/60Hz						
Rating *	Operating	Voltage Range		323~528 VAC						
	Frequency	/ Tolerance		47~63 Hz						
		uit Withstand (SCCR) mmetrical)		100kA						
IE2 Efficie	ency – Rela	tive Power Loss		1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	
Weight (k	(g [lb])			64.8	[143]	86.5	[191]	134	[295]	
Watt Loss 100% I (W)			2092	2599	3081	3783	4589	5772		
Cooling Method					fa	an	•			
Braking (	Chopper			optional						
DC Reactor				built in						
EMI Filter				optional						
				1 55						

<sup>\*</sup> If 3-phase power source is non-symmetrical, refer to "Circuit Connections – RFI Jumper" in Chapter 2: Installation and Wiring, page 2–14.



#### SPECIFICATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL GS4 MODELS

	GS4 General Sp	pecifications (Applicable to All Models)						
	Control Method	1: V/F (V/Hz control); 2: SVC (sensorless vector control)						
	Starting Torque	Up to 120% (VT) or 150% (CT) for one minute						
	V/F Curve	4 point adjustable V/F curve and square curve						
	Speed Response Ability	5Hz						
	Torque Limit	VT: 170% torque current CT: 180% torque current						
	Torque Accuracy	±5%						
	Max Output Frequency (Hz)	230V series: 599.00 Hz (75hp & above: 400.00 Hz) 460V series: 599.00 Hz (125hp & above: 400.00 Hz)						
S	Output Frequency Accuracy	Digital command: ±0.01%, -10°C to +40°C Analog command: ±0.1%, 25±10°C						
eristi	Output Frequency Resolution	Digital command: 0.01Hz Analog command: (0.03) x (max output frequency) / 60Hz [±11 bit]						
Control Characteristics	Overload Tolerance	VT duty: rated output current is 120% for 60 seconds CT duty: rated output current is 150% for 60 seconds						
5	Frequency Setting Signal	+10V to -10V, 0 to 10V, 4~20mA, 0~20mA						
rol	Accel/Decel Time	0.00~600.00 / 0.0~6000.0 seconds						
C01	Main Control Function	Fault restart; Parameter copy; Dwell; BACnet communication; Momentary power loss ride-through; Speed search; Over-torque detection; Torque limit; 16-step speed (max); Accel/Decel time switch; S-curve accel/decel; 3-wire sequence; Auto-Tuning (rotational, stationary); Frequency upper/lower limit settings; Cooling fan on/off switch; Slip compensation; Torque compensation; JOG frequency; MODBUS communication (RS-485 RJ45, max 115.2 kbps); DC injection braking at start/stop; Smart stall; PID control (with sleep function); Energy saving control						
	Fan Control	230V model GS4-2020 and above: PMW control 230V model GS4-2015 and below: ON/OFF switch control 460V model GS4-4025 and above: PMW control 460V model GS4-4020 and below: ON/OFF switch control						
	Motor Protection	Electronic thermal relay protection						
Protection Characteristics	Over-current Protection	For drive model 230V and 460V: Over-current protection for 240% rated current Current clamp: VT duty 170–175%; CT duty 180~185%						
aracte	Over-voltage Protection	230V: drive will stop when DC-BUS voltage exceeds 410V 460V: drive will stop when DC-BUS voltage exceeds 820V						
Č	<b>Over-temperature Protection</b>	Built-in temperature sensor						
ction	Stall Prevention	Stall prevention during acceleration, deceleration, and running independently						
Prote	Restart After Instantaneous Power Failure	Parameter setting up to 20 seconds						
	Ground Leakage Current Protection	Leakage current is higher than 50% of rated current of the AC motor drive						
Agency A	pprovals	CE, <sub>c</sub> UL <sub>us</sub> , Reach, RoHS (Agency approvals do not apply to accessory conduit box kits, fan kits, flange mount kits, and braking resistors.)						

#### **EFFICIENCY CLASS**

The EU Ecodesign regulation directive establishes a framework to set mandatory ecological requirements for energy-using and energy-related products. The IEC 61800-9-2 standard defines the efficiency classes for AC drives. The efficiency classes range (low to high) from IEO to IE2. These classes apply to AC drives rated 100 to 1000 V and 0.12 to 1000 kW (1/6 to 1,340 HP).

Drive manufacturers must declare power losses in terms of percentage of rated apparent output power at eight different operating points, as well as standby losses. The International Efficiency (IE) level is given at the nominal point.

The power losses of GS4 drives shall not exceed the maximum power losses corresponding to the IE2 efficiency level. For specific power losses of each drive model, see the drive specification tables.



#### **RECEIVING AND INSPECTION**

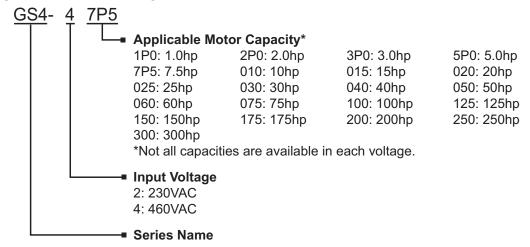
#### **DRIVE PACKAGE CONTENTS**

After receiving the GS4 AC drive, please check the following:

- 1) Make sure that the package includes the DURAPULSE GS4 AC drive and the DURAPULSE GS4 AC Drive Quick-Start Guide.
- 2) Carefully follow the unpacking instructions contained in this chapter of this user manual when unpacking your DURAPULSE GS4 AC drive.
- 3) Please inspect the unit after unpacking to assure it was not damaged during shipment. Make sure that the part number printed on the package corresponds with the part number indicated on the nameplate.
- 4) Make sure that the part number indicated on the nameplate corresponds with the part number of your order.
- 5) Make sure that the voltage for the wiring lies within the range as indicated on the nameplate. Please install the GS4 AC drive according to this manual.
- 6) Before applying the power, please make sure that all the devices, including power, motor, control board, and digital keypad are connected correctly.
- 7) When wiring the GS4 AC drive, please make sure that the wiring of input terminals "R/L1, S/L2, T/L3" and output terminals "U/T1, V/T2, W/T3" are correct to prevent drive damage.
- 8) When power is applied, select the language and set parameter groups via the digital keypad (GS4-KPD). When executing a trial run, please begin with a low speed, and then gradually increase the speed until the desired speed is reached.

The GS4 AC drive should be kept in the shipping carton or crate before installation. In order to retain the warranty coverage, the GS4 AC drive should be stored properly when it is not to be used for an extended period of time. Refer to the preceding "Environmental Information" section for proper storage conditions.

#### **MODEL NUMBER EXPLANATION**



#### NAMEPLATE INFORMATION

MODEL: GS4-21P0

**INPUT**: (Variable Torque / Constant Torque)

VT: 3PH 200-240V 50/60Hz 6.4A CT: 3PH 200-240V 50/60Hz 6.1A CT: 1PH 200-240V 50/60Hz 6.4A

**OUTPUT : (Variable Torque / Constant Torque)** VT: 3PH 0-240V 5A 2.0KVA 0.75KW/1HP CT: 3PH 0-240V 4.8A 1.9KVA 0.75KW/1HP CT: 3PH 0-240V 2.4A 1.0KVA 0.37KW/0.5HP

**FREQUENCY RANGE:** 0-600Hz

**SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT: 100KA** 

IP20 / UL Open-Type with top cover removed (rated -10°C to 50°C Ambient).

IP20 / NEMA 1 / UL Type 1 with top cover Installed (rated -10°C to 40°C Ambient).

Refer to user manual.

**Automationdirect.com** Ver: 01.00 **MADE IN CHINA**  MODEL: GS4-41P0

**INPUT**: (Variable Torque / Constant Torque)

VT: 3PH 380-480V 50/60Hz 4.3A CT: 3PH 380-480V 50/60Hz 4.1A

**OUTPUT:** (Variable Torque / Constant Torque) VT: 3PH 0-480V 3.0A 2.4KVA 0.75KW/1HP

CT: 3PH 0-480V 2.9A 2.3KVA 0.75KW/1HP **FREQUENCY RANGE :** 0-600Hz

**SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT: 100KA** 

IP20 / UL Open-Type with top cover removed

(rated -10°C to 50°C Ambient).

IP20 / NEMA 1 / UL Type 1 with top cover Installed (rated -10°C to 40°C Ambient).

Refer to user manual.

**Automationdirect.com** Ver: 01.00 **MADE IN CHINA** 



#### UNPACKING YOUR GS4 DURAPULSE AC DRIVE

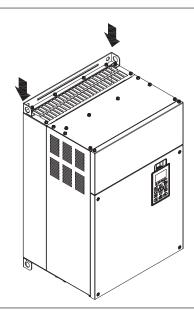


CAUTION: The larger GS4 DURAPULSE AC drives, frame sizes D through G, can easily be permanently damaged during unpacking, unless the following instructions are followed carefully.

#### LIFTING EYE LOCATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS

1)

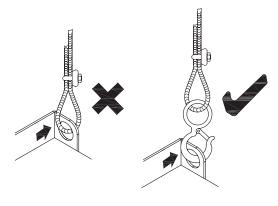
GS4 *DURAPULSE* AC drives frame sizes D(0) through G have lifting eyes built in to the four corners of the backplane, as shown in this typical drawing.



2)

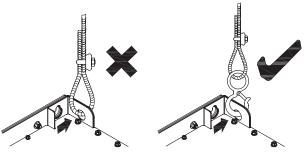
#### Frames D through E:

Ensure that the lifting hook properly goes through the lifting eyes, as shown.



#### Frames F through G:

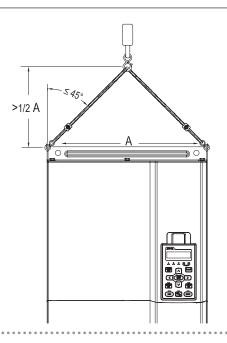
Ensure that the lifting hook properly goes through the lifting eyes, as shown.



3)

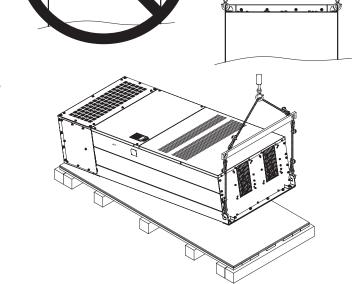
#### Frames D(0) through E:

Ensure that the angle between the lifting eyes and the lifting device is within the specification, as shown.





Ensure that the angle between the lifting eyes and the lifting device is within the specification, as shown. Use a spreader bar to avoid bending the lifting eyes.

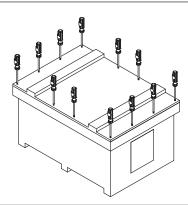


#### **UNPACKING THE DRIVE**

#### **UNPACKING FRAME SIZE D(0) DRIVES**

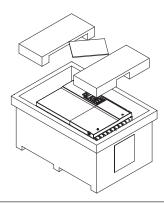
1)

Remove the 12 cover screws to open the crate.



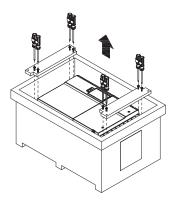
2)

Remove the packing filler and Quick-Start Guide.



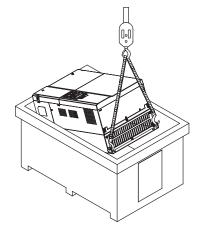
3)

Remove the 8 screws that are fastened on the pallet, and remove the wooden plate.



4)

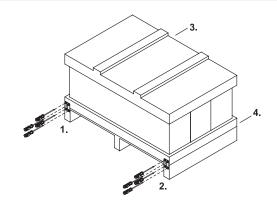
Lift the drive by hooking the lifting eyes. The drive is now ready for installation.



#### **UNPACKING FRAME SIZE E DRIVES**

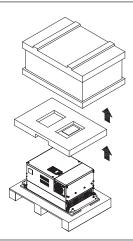
1)

Remove the 4 screws on the iron plates. There are 4 iron plates and a total of 16 screws.



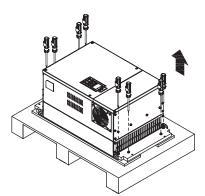
2)

Remove the crate cover, packing filler, and Quick-Start Guide.



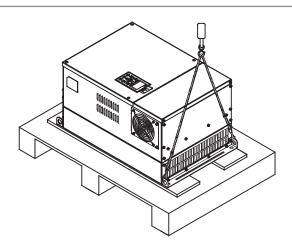
3)

Remove the 8 screws that hold the drive to the pallet.



4)

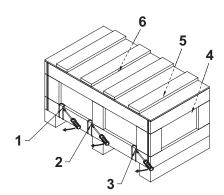
Lift the drive by hooking the lifting eyes. The drive is now ready for installation.



#### **UNPACKING FRAME SIZE F DRIVES**

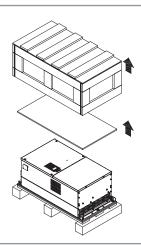
1)

Remove the 6 clips on the side of the crate with a flat-head screwdriver.



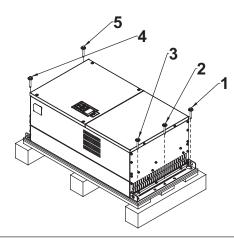
2)

Remove the crate cover, packing filler, and Quick-Start Guide.



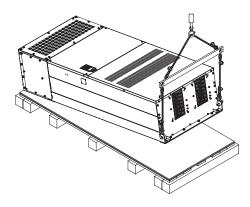
3)

Remove the 5 screws that hold the drive to the pallet.



4)

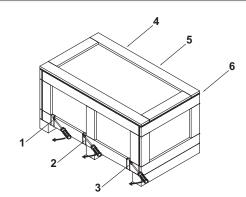
Use a spreader bar to avoid bending the lifting eyes, and lift the drive by hooking the lifting eyes. The drive is now ready for installation.



#### **UNPACKING FRAME SIZE G DRIVES**

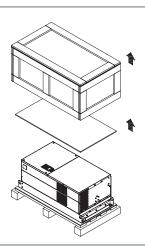
1)

Remove the 6 clips on the side of the crate with a flat-head screwdriver.



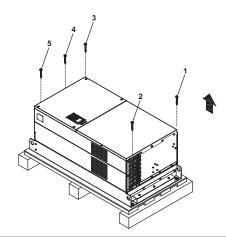
2)

Remove the crate cover, packing filler, and Quick-Start Guide.



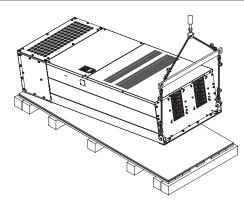
3)

Remove the 5 screws that hold the drive to the pallet.



4)

Use a spreader bar to avoid bending the lifting eyes, and lift the drive by hooking the lifting eyes. The drive is now ready for installation.





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