

# AUXILIARY FUNCTIONS

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# APPENDIX A

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## Introduction

### Purpose of Auxiliary Functions

Many CPU setup tasks involve the use of Auxiliary (AUX) Functions. The AUX Functions perform many different operations, including clearing ladder memory, displaying the scan time, and copying programs to EEPROM in the handheld programmer. They are divided into categories that affect different system resources. You can access the AUX Functions from DirectSOFT or from the D2-HPP Handheld Programmer. The manuals for those products provide step-by-step procedures for accessing the AUX Functions. Some of these AUX Functions are designed specifically for the Handheld Programmer setup, so they will not be needed (or available) with the DirectSOFT package. Even though this Appendix provides many examples of how the AUX functions operate, you should supplement this information with the documentation for your choice of programming device. Note, the Handheld Programmer may have additional AUX functions that are not supported with the DL105 PLCs.

AUX Function and Description		DL105
<b>AUX 2* – RLL Operations</b>		
<b>21</b>	Check Program	○
<b>22</b>	Change Reference	○
<b>23</b>	Clear Ladder Range	○
<b>24</b>	Clear All Ladders	○
<b>AUX 3* – V-Memory Operations</b>		
<b>31</b>	Clear V-Memory	○
<b>AUX 4* – I/O Configuration</b>		
	Show I/O Configuration	○
<b>AUX 5* – CPU Configuration</b>		
<b>51</b>	Modify Program Name	○
<b>53</b>	Display Scan Time	○
<b>54</b>	Initialize Scratchpad	○
<b>55</b>	Set Watchdog Timer	○
<b>57</b>	Set Retentive Ranges	○
<b>58</b>	Test Operations / Pause Over-ride	○
<b>5B</b>	HSIO Interface Configuration	○

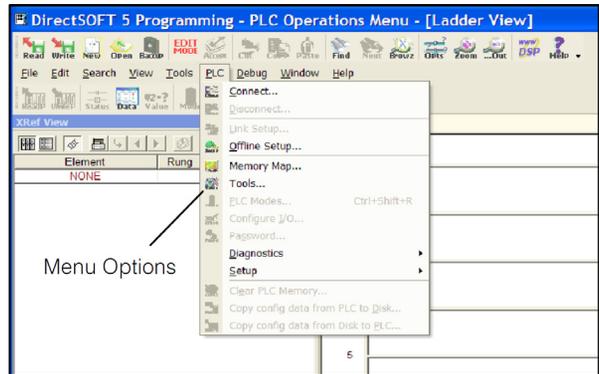
○ - Supported

HP - Handheld Programmer function

AUX Function and Description		DL105
<b>AUX 6* – Handheld Programmer Configuration</b>		
<b>61</b>	Show Revision Numbers	○
<b>62</b>	Beeper On / Off	<b>HP</b>
<b>65</b>	Run Self Diagnostics	<b>HP</b>
<b>AUX 7* – EEPROM Operations</b>		
<b>71</b>	Copy CPU memory to HPP EEPROM	<b>HP</b>
<b>72</b>	Write HPP EEPROM to CPU	<b>HP</b>
<b>73</b>	Compare CPU to HPP EEPROM	<b>HP</b>
<b>74</b>	Blank Check (HPP EEPROM)	<b>HP</b>
<b>75</b>	Erase HPP EEPROM	<b>HP</b>
<b>76</b>	Show EEPROM Type (CPU and HPP)	<b>HP</b>
<b>AUX 8* – Password Operations</b>		
<b>81</b>	Modify Password	○
<b>82</b>	Unlock CPU	○
<b>83</b>	Lock CPU	○

## Accessing AUX Functions via DirectSOFT

DirectSOFT provides various menu options during both online and offline programming. Some of the AUX functions are only available during online programming, some only during offline programming, and some during both online and offline programming. The window on the right is an example of the PLC operations menus available within DirectSOFT.



## Accessing AUX Functions via the Handheld Programmer

You can also access the AUX functions by using a Handheld Programmer. Plus, remember some of the AUX functions are only available from the Handheld. Sometimes the AUX name or description cannot fit on one display. If you want to see the complete description, just press the arrow keys to scroll left and right. Also, depending on the current display, you may have to press CLR more than once.

CLR    AUX

AUX · FUNCTION · SELECTION ·  
AUX · 2\* · RLL · OPERATIONS ·

Use NXT or PREV to cycle through the menus.

NEXT

AUX · FUNCTION · SELECTION ·  
AUX · 3\* · V · OPERATIONS ·

Press ENT to select sub-menus

You can also enter the exact AUX number to go straight to the sub-menu.

ENT

AUX · 3\* · V · OPERATIONS ·  
AUX · 31 · CLR · V · MEMORY ·

Enter the AUX number directly

CLR    D 3    B 1    AUX

AUX · 3\* · V · OPERATIONS ·  
AUX · 31 · CLR · V · MEMORY ·

# AUX 2\* — RLL Operations

RLL Operations auxiliary functions allow you to perform various operations on the ladder program.

## AUX 21 · Check Program

Both the Handheld and *DirectSOFT* automatically check for errors during program entry. However, there may be occasions when you want to check a program that has already been in the CPU. Two types of checks are available:

- Syntax
- Duplicate References

The Syntax check will find a wide variety of programming errors, such as missing END statements. If you perform this check and get an error, see Appendix B for a complete listing of programming error codes. Correct the problem and then continue running the Syntax check until the message “NO SYNTAX ERROR appears.

Use the Duplicate Reference check to verify you have not used the same output coil reference more than once. Note, this AUX function will also find the same outputs even if they have been used with the OROUT instruction, which is perfectly acceptable.

This AUX function is available on the PLC Diagnostics sub-menu from within *DirectSOFT*.

## AUX 22 · Change Reference

There will probably be times when you need to change an I/O address reference or control relay reference. AUX 22 allows you to quickly and easily change all occurrences, (within an address range), of a specific instruction. For example, you can replace every instance of X5 with X10.

## AUX 23 · Clear Ladder Range

There have been many times when we've taken existing programs and added or removed certain portions to solve new application problems. By using AUX 23 you can select and delete a portion of the program. *DirectSOFT* does not have a menu option for this AUX function, but you can just select the appropriate portion of the program and cut it with the editing tools.

## AUX 24 · Clear Ladders

AUX 24 clears the entire program from CPU memory. Before you enter a new program, you should always clear ladder memory. This AUX function is available on the PLC/Clear PLC sub-menu within *DirectSOFT*.

# AUX 3\* — V-memory Operations

## AUX 31 · Clear V- Memory

AUX 31 clears all the information from the V-memory locations available for general use. This AUX function is available on the PLC/Clear PLC sub-menu within *DirectSOFT*.

## AUX 4\* — I/O Configuration

### AUX 41 Show I/O Configuration

This AUX function allows you to display the current I/O configuration on the DL105. Both the Handheld Programmer and DirectSOFT will show the I/O configuration is fixed at F1-130:10 DI / 8 DO.

## AUX 5\* — CPU Configuration

The following auxiliary AUX functions allow you to setup, view, or change the CPU configuration.

### AUX 51 · Modify Program Name

DL105 PLCs can use a program name for the CPU program or a program stored on EEPROM in the Handheld Programmer. (Note, you cannot have multiple programs stored on the EEPROM.) The program name can be up to eight characters in length and can use any of the available characters (A- Z, 0- 9). AUX 51 allows you to enter a program name. You can also perform this operation from within **DirectSOFT** by using the PLC/Setup sub-menu. Once you've entered a program name, you can only clear the name by using AUX 54 to reset the system memory. Make sure you understand the possible effects of AUX 54 before you use it!

### AUX 53 · Display Scan Time

AUX 53 displays the current, minimum, and maximum scan times. The minimum and maximum times are the ones that have occurred since the last Program Mode to Run Mode transition. You can also perform this operation from within **DirectSOFT** by using the PLC/Diagnostics sub-menu.

### AUX 54 · Initialize Scratchpad

The CPU maintains system parameters in a memory area often referred to as the "scratchpad". In some cases, you may make changes to the system setup that will be stored in system memory. For example, if you specify a range of Control Relays (CRs) as retentive, these changes are stored.



**NOTE:** You may never have to use this feature unless you have made changes that affect system memory. Usually, you'll only need to initialize the system memory if you are changing programs and the old program required a special system setup. You can usually change from program to program without ever initializing system memory.

AUX 54 resets the system memory to the default values. You can also perform this operation from within DirectSOFT by using the PLC/Setup sub-menu.

### AUX 55 · Set Watchdog Timer

DL105 PLCs have a "watchdog" timer that is used to monitor the scan time. The default value set from the factory is 200 ms. If the scan time exceeds the watchdog time limit, the CPU automatically leaves RUN mode and enters PGM mode. The Handheld displays the following message E003 S/W TIMEOUT when the scan overrun occurs.

Use AUX 55 to increase or decrease the watchdog timer value. You can also perform this operation from within DirectSOFT by using the PLC/Setup sub-menu.

### AUX 57 · Set Retentive Ranges

DL105 CPUs provide certain ranges of retentive memory by default. Some of the retentive memory locations are backed up by a super-capacitor, and others are in non-volatile EEPROM. The EEPROM memory locations are V4000 to 4177, and V7630 to V7647. The default ranges are suitable for many applications, but you can change them if your application requires additional retentive ranges or no retentive ranges at all (see Appendix E).

The default settings are:

Memory Area	DL105	
	Default Range	Available Range
<b>Control Relays</b>	<b>C300–C377</b>	<b>C0–C377</b>
<b>V-Memory</b>	<b>V2000–V7777</b>	<b>V0–V7777</b>
<b>Timers</b>	<b>None by default</b>	<b>T0–T77</b>
<b>Counters</b>	<b>CT0–CT77</b>	<b>CT0–CT77</b>
<b>Stages</b>	<b>None by default</b>	<b>S0–S377</b>

Use AUX 57 to change the retentive ranges. You can also perform this operation from within DirectSOFT by using the PLC/Setup sub-menu.



**WARNING:** The DL105 CPUs do not have battery-backed RAM. The super-capacitor will retain the values in the event of a power loss, but only up to 3 weeks. (The retention time may be as short as 4 1/2 days in 60 degree C operating temperature.)

### AUX 58 · Test Operations

AUX 58 is used to override the output disable function of the Pause instruction. Use AUX 58 to program a single output or a range of outputs which will operate normally even when those points are within the scope of the pause instruction.

### AUX 5B Counter Interface Configuration

AUX 5B is used with the High-Speed I/O (HSIO) function to select the configuration. You can choose the type of counter, set the counter parameters, etc. See Chapter 3 for a complete description of how to select the various counter features.

## AUX 6\* — Handheld Programmer Configuration

The following auxiliary functions allow you to setup, view, or change the Handheld Programmer configuration.

### AUX 61 · Show Revision Numbers

As with most industrial control products, there are cases when additional features and enhancements are made. Sometimes these new features only work with certain releases of firmware. By using AUX 61 you can quickly view the CPU and Handheld Programmer firmware revision numbers. This information (for the CPU) is also available from within DirectSOFT from the PLC/Diagnostics sub-menu.

### AUX 62 · Beeper On / Off

The Handheld has a beeper that provides confirmation of keystrokes. You can use Auxiliary (AUX) Function 62 to turn off the beeper.

### AUX 65 · Run Self Diagnostics

If you think the Handheld Programmer is not operating correctly, you can use AUX 65 to run a self diagnostics program. You can check the following items.

- Keypad
- Display
- LEDs and Backlight
- Handheld Programmer EEPROM check

## AUX 7\* — EEPROM Operations

The following auxiliary functions allow you to move the ladder program from one area to another and perform other program maintenance tasks.

### Transferable Memory Areas

Many of these AUX functions allow you to copy different areas of memory to and from the CPU and handheld programmer. The following table shows the areas that may be mentioned.

Option and Memory Type	DL105 Default Range
<b>1. PGM - Program</b>	<b>\$00000–\$02047</b>
<b>2. V - V-Memory</b>	<b>\$00000–\$03777</b>
<b>3. SYS - System</b>	<b>Non-selectable copies system parameters</b>
<b>4. Etc. (All) - Program, System and non-volatile V-Memory</b>	<b>Non-selectable</b>

### AUX 71 · CPU to HPP EEPROM

AUX 71 copies information from the CPU memory to an EEPROM installed in the Handheld Programmer. You can copy different portions of EEPROM (HP) memory to the CPU memory as shown in the previous table.

### AUX 72 · HPP EEPROM to CPU

AUX 72 copies information from the EEPROM installed in the Handheld Programmer to CPU memory in the DL105. You can copy different portions of EEPROM (HP) memory to the CPU memory as shown in the previous table.

### AUX 73 · Compare HPP EEPROM to CPU

AUX 73 compares the program in the Handheld programmer (EEPROM) with the CPU program. You can compare different types of information as shown previously.

### AUX 74 · HPP EEPROM Blank Check

AUX 74 allows you to check the EEPROM in the handheld programmer to make sure it is blank. It's a good idea to use this function anytime you start to copy an entire program to an EEPROM in the handheld programmer.

### AUX 75 · Erase HPP EEPROM

AUX 75 allows you to clear all data in the EEPROM in the handheld programmer. You should use this AUX function before you copy a program from the CPU.

### AUX 76 · Show EEPROM Type

You can use AUX 76 to quickly determine what size EEPROM is installed in the Handheld Programmer.

## AUX 8\* — Password Operations

There are several AUX functions available that you can use to modify or enable the CPU password. You can use these features during on-line communications with the CPU, or, you can also use them with an EEPROM installed in the Handheld Programmer during off-line operation. This will allow you to develop a program in the Handheld Programmer and include password protection.

- AUX 81 — Modify Password
- AUX 82 — Unlock CPU
- AUX 83 — Lock CPU

### AUX 81 · Modify Password

You can use AUX 81 to provide an extra measure of protection by entering a password that prevents unauthorized machine operations. The password must be an eight-character numeric (0- 9) code. Once you've entered a password, you can remove it by entering all zeros [00000000]; this is the default from the factory.

Once you've entered a password, you can lock the CPU against access. There are two ways to lock the CPU with the Handheld Programmer:

- The CPU is always locked after a power cycle (if a password is present).
- You can use AUX 82 and AUX 83 to lock and unlock the CPU.

You can also enter or modify a password from within DirectSOFT by using the PLC/ Password sub-menu. This feature works slightly differently in DirectSOFT. Once you've entered a password, the CPU is automatically locked when you exit the software package. It will also be locked if the CPU is power cycled.



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**WARNING:** Make sure you remember the password before you lock the CPU. Once the CPU is locked you cannot view, change, or erase the password. If you do not remember the password, you have to return the CPU to the factory for password removal.

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**NOTE:** *The DL105 CPUs support multi-level password protection of the ladder program. This allows password protection while not locking the communication port to an operator interface. The multi-level password can be invoked by creating a password with an upper case "A" followed by seven numeric characters (e.g. A1234567).*

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### AUX 82 · Unlock CPU

AUX 82 can be used to unlock a CPU that has been password protected. DirectSOFT will automatically ask you to enter the password if you attempt to communicate with a CPU that contains a password.

### AUX 83 · Lock CPU

AUX 83 can be used to lock a CPU that contains a password. Once the CPU is locked, you will have to enter a password to gain access. Remember, this is not necessary with DirectSOFT since the CPU is automatically locked whenever you exit the software package.